

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS SECTION
COVER SHEET

SUBJECT: AMERICAN NAZI PARTY

MONOGRAPH

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AMERICAN NAZI PARTY



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AMERICAN NAZI PARTY

June, 1965

**Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
John Edgar Hoover, Director**

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SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

For more than six years, George Lincoln Rockwell and his American Nazi Party, with an illusory organizational substance and a national membership of social misfits numbering less than 100, have flaunted the swastika in the face of the American people. Calling his party a "political" party, Rockwell aims for election to the governorship of Virginia by 1966, and the Presidency of the United States by 1972. Once the Presidency is attained, the American Nazi Party plans to exterminate all "treasonous Jews" through methods used by Hitler's Nazis, banish all American Negroes to Africa, and amend the Constitution of the United States to conform to Nazi whims.

Behind the masks of patriotism, anticommunism, and Aryan supremacy, Rockwell is dedicated to creating a climate of religious and racial hatred against the main targets of his venom--the Jews and Negroes in the United States. Nazi literature, emanating from a printing press in the ramshackle headquarters in Arlington, Virginia, is replete with an insulting and savage sense of humor depriving its victims of all semblance of dignity.

Although Rockwell claims that he and his troopers never engage in violence except in self-defense, the garish and theatrical demonstrations

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staged by this group are intended deliberately to provoke breaches of the peace and riotous action.

George Lincoln Rockwell is an egocentric and a chronic failure who created the shabby, small-time enterprise which he named the American Nazi Party in order to abate his tormenting ambitions to achieve fame. Carrying the war-tattered banner of a vanquished enemy the world would like to forget, Rockwell leads his heterogeneous "army" against an imaginary "Zionist conspiracy." Distasteful costumes, contemptible slogans, and disruptive tactics have brought national attention to Rockwell, inflating him and his group far beyond their due.

Although inordinate publicity has made Rockwell and his American Nazi Party into national nuisances, the pseudomilitary nature of the group, the fanatic and psychotic following, and the presence of firearms in Party headquarters all indicate that this is a potentially dangerous organization.

JEW^{EL} THRU IN '72



George Lincoln Rockwell

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I. GEORGE LINCOLN ROCKWELL

A. Personal Background

1. Birth

On March 9, 1918, according to George Lincoln Rockwell in his autobiography, "This Time the World," the "greatest marathon race of human history was launched," for it was on that date that George Lincoln Rockwell was born in Bloomington, Illinois. He was one of three children of Claire Schade -- whose father was German -- and George Lovejoy Rockwell, who, as "Doc" Rockwell, attained some renown as a stage and radio comedian in the 1920s and 1930s.

By the time Rockwell was six years old, his parents were divorced. Thereafter, he spent half of his time with a "tyrannical" aunt and the other half with his father and "his common-law wife" in Maine.

2. Education

Rockwell completed four years of high school in Atlantic City, New Jersey, but failed to graduate because of what he described as his one-man "strike" against a teacher. He attended Central High School in Providence, Rhode Island, where he repeated his senior year and was graduated. He next attended Hebron Academy near Lewiston, Maine. In the Fall of 1938, he was admitted to Brown University in Providence, Rhode Island.

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As Rockwell writes, it was the Director of Admissions at Brown who gave him the first clue that he "might be different from other people." Rockwell was told that he had the worst scholastic record of any one ever admitted to the university but also had attained the highest grade ever given on the college aptitude test. Rockwell attended Brown University until March 20, 1941, when he officially withdrew. In his last semester he had begun to major in philosophy. He received no degrees. From approximately 1947 to 1949, he studied art under the GI Bill of Rights at Pratt Institute in Brooklyn, New York.

3. Service Record

On March 15, 1941, Rockwell enlisted as an aviation cadet in the United States Naval Reserve (USNR). Upon completion of flight training in March, 1942, he was commissioned an Ensign, USNR. During his naval service, he served aboard the U. S. S. "Omaha," U. S. S. "Wasp," and U. S. S. "Mobile" in the Atlantic and Pacific theaters. By 1945, when he returned to civilian life, he had risen to the rank of Lieutenant Commander.

During the Korean War, he was recalled to active duty in 1950 as a Lieutenant Commander and served in a training capacity at the Naval Air Base in Coronado, California, until 1952, when he was attached to Fleet Aircraft Service Squadron 107. During this assignment, he served in Iceland and attained the rank of Commander. He was released

from active duty October 20, 1954. While in an inactive duty status, he was associated with the Naval Air Reserve Training Unit until 1957.

On February 1, 1960, a personal hearing before a Board of Officers was granted to Rockwell in order that he could present a statement answering specific charges contained in a recommendation to the Secretary of the Navy that he be discharged from the Naval Reserve. The basis for the action was his association with Nazi-type organizations; his espousal of race and religious hatred; his improper use of his rank and status in the Naval Reserve to foster hatred; and, his disregard of existing naval rules requiring permission to depart from the United States. Rockwell had made a trip to Iceland in 1959 to effect a reconciliation with his second wife.

In defense, Rockwell read a prepared statement in which he expressed hope to "convince the members of this Board that it would not only NOT be in the best interest of the Navy and the Country to dismiss me from the Service, but that my retention in the face of the organized pressure on the Navy Department will be a great and historic service to our American Republic and our beleaguered people." Rockwell had 6,000 copies of this statement prepared for "distribution." The decision of the Board ordered that Rockwell be discharged from the USNR under honorable conditions.

4. Marital Status

Rockwell has been married twice. On April 24, 1943, he was married to Judith Aultmann in Barrington, Rhode Island. Three children were born of this marriage, which ended in divorce in 1953. On October 3, 1953, during his assignment in Iceland, Rockwell married Thora Hallgrimmson, niece of the then Icelandic Ambassador to the United States. On their honeymoon, Rockwell and his bride visited Adolf Hitler's former retreat at Berchtesgaden, Germany. After eight years of a very trying existence, Rockwell's second wife returned to Iceland with the three children born of their marriage. She divorced him on October 15, 1961.

In January, 1960, Judith Aultmann Rockwell brought suit against Rockwell asking support payments for her three children. In February, 1960, he was ordered by the Domestic Relations Court of Arlington, Virginia, to pay \$80 a month for three months with the amount gradually increasing to \$200 a month by January, 1961. During this hearing, it was brought out that Rockwell had no funds of his own and that he depended for support upon his organization. He told the Court that he expected more money as his organization grew.

5. Employment

From 1945 until he was recalled to active duty in the United States Naval Reserve, Rockwell, utilizing his artistic talent and training, attempted to make an adequate living for his first wife and family. Throughout the Summers of 1946 and 1947, he ran a commercial art shop in Boothbay Harbor, Maine. About 1949, he and several associates formed an advertising company in Portland, Maine, which he later sold. He held a variety of positions in the advertising and public relations fields. During these years, he established the Rockwell Publishing Company, Incorporated, in Portland, Maine, and did public relations work for the Maine State Chamber of Commerce. In 1950, he was recalled to active naval duty and stationed in California.

Up to this point, Rockwell claims to have had no explicit political ambitions. He had rebelled against the "liberalism" he had found in his educational experience at Brown University and Pratt Institute, but it did not stimulate him to counteraction.

B. Development of Extremist Views

During his assignment in California, Rockwell indicates that he became intensely interested in the careers of Senator Joseph McCarthy and General Douglas MacArthur and was appalled at their treatment by the press.

It was, he states, at this point in his life that he was introduced to what he suspected as being the strength and determination of the Jews to deliberately slant the news.

To corroborate this newly discovered knowledge, Rockwell says he did further research at the San Diego Public Library and found there irrefutable, documentary evidence that "communism is Judaism." He awakened, so he writes, from "thirty years of stupid political sleep." The more research he did, the more he became convinced of an "international Jewish conspiracy" to destroy the civilization of the gentiles and "quietly conquer and subdue the world under the bloody, old-testament despotism of the 'King of Zion.'" On one of his ventures into San Diego bookshops, he found a copy of Adolf Hitler's 'Mein Kampf' and "that was the end of one Lincoln Rockwell, the 'nice guy,' --the dumb 'Goy,' --and the beginning of an entirely different person."

Imbued with the ideology of Hitler's National Socialism and filled with a desire to save the world from a "Jewish-Communist-Zionist conspiracy," Rockwell decided that his future lay in the political arena. But, a new wife and family, plus demands for alimony from his first wife, necessitated financial resources.

Upon release from the service in October, 1954, his first unsuccessful venture was the founding of a magazine for servicemen's wives called "U. S. Lady." Because of what he called a conspiracy on the part of his co-workers, he was forced to sell his interest in the magazine. It was actually his intent to use the magazine as a political organ which led to an unsympathetic reaction on the part of his co-workers.

After sporadic employment, Rockwell began a serious effort to force his way into the conservative right wing. But, he writes, he found the conservatives to be the "world's champion ostriches, muttering to each other down under the sand in 'secret,' while their plumed bottoms wave in the breezes for the Jews to kick at their leisure." Broke and rejected as a leader by his right-wing contacts, he was forced again to seek employment.

From 1955 to 1958, Rockwell worked for various right-wing individuals. Robert Snowden, organizer of the Americans for Constitutional Action, employed Rockwell as an organizer in 1955. Convinced of Rockwell's fanaticism and disgusted with his insubordination, Snowden fired him in September, 1956.

In 1956, Rockwell did editorial work for Russell Maguire, former publisher of the "American Mercury" magazine. During this period, Rockwell met DeWest Hooker, a wealthy American with unrestrained pro-Nazi leanings who had drawn together potential juvenile delinquents and formed

the Nationalist Youth League in New York City. The plans of Rockwell and Hooker to establish a Nazi party on the American political scene failed to materialize, and Hooker returned to the business world and eventually took up residence in Italy.

In early 1958, Rockwell, dressed in his Naval Commander's uniform, went to Newport News, Virginia, to the home of William Scott Stephenson, the editor of a pro-segregation magazine called "The Virginian." He applied for employment and presented samples of his writings and art work. Stephenson bought a number of caricatures, but when he learned of Rockwell's pro-Nazi leanings he severed relations. At this time, Rockwell reportedly did some free-lance propaganda writing for the white supremacist group calling itself the National States Rights Party, but he was not employed full time because his monthly financial needs exceeded what this group could afford to pay.

Rockwell states he was determined to set up a program which was, in essence, Nazi, but, like some other neofascist groups, he at first tried to disguise it. Remembering that the "ultimate smear of the Jews" was "you're a Nazi," he decided to be an "OPEN, ARROGANT, ALL-OUT NAZI, not a sneaky Nazi...with the swastika, storm-troops, and open declarations of...intentions to gas the Jew-traitors..."

Through Stephenson, Rockwell met one Harold Noel Arrowsmith, Jr., a rabidly anti-Semitic multimillionaire from Baltimore, Maryland, who had been residing in Mainz, Germany. Arrowsmith's association with Stephenson had disintegrated, and he saw in Rockwell a welcome means

of airing his obsessive hatred for the Jewish people. On May 10, 1958, Rockwell and his long-searched-for financial "angel" left Newport News together.

By now, Rockwell was known as a violent anti-Semite. From a residence at 6512 Williamsburg Boulevard in Arlington, Virginia, purchased by Arrowsmith, Rockwell began to print and disseminate his hate propaganda ascribed to the "National Committee to Free America from Jewish Domination." But, by September, 1958, he and Arrowsmith had fallen out, and Arrowsmith had instituted court action for Rockwell's eviction from the premises and for the return of printing equipment.

In 1959, Rockwell founded the parent organization to the American Nazi Party.

II. AMERICAN NAZI PARTY

A. Origin and History

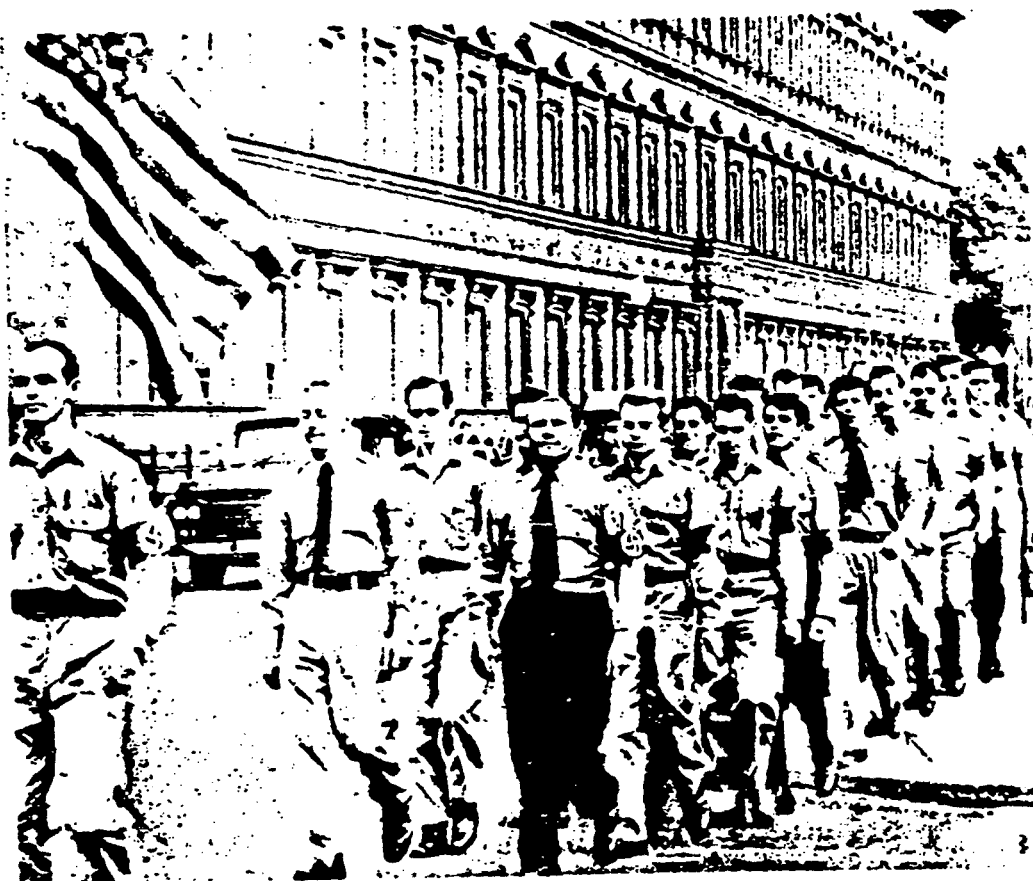
1. Founding

The American Nazi Party has been variously referred to as the World Union of Free Enterprise National Socialists (WUFENS), the American Nazi Party (ANP), and the George Lincoln Rockwell Party.

WUFENS was organized in February, 1959, at a meeting at Rockwell's residence in Arlington, Virginia, attended by six persons, supposedly the leadership corps of the organization. The following month, WUFENS printed a program with an introduction by Lincoln Rockwell. In his introduction, Rockwell claimed that "Jewish Bolshevism" had grown into an earth-conquering monster which could be overcome only by a unified, world-wide effort to free humanity from Jewish domination and subversion.

The program listed seven immutable principles characterized as "fundamental, absolute and timeless Truth":

- "1. ...an honest man can never be happy in a naked scramble for material gain and comfort...
- "2. ...society can function successfully... only as an ORGANISM...
- "3. ...man makes a genuine progress only when he approaches Nature humbly and applies her eternal laws...



Upper Left, Outside ANP Headquarters. Upper Right, Commander Rockwell.
Lower, ANP Storm Troopers On The March In Washington, D. C.

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- "4. ...struggle is the vital element of all evolutionary progress and the very essence of life...
- "5. ...no man is entitled to the services and products of the labor of his fellow man, unless he contributes at least an EQUAL amount of goods or services of his own production or invention...
- "6. ...it is to the advantage of society to see that every honest man has freedom and opportunity to achieve his maximum potentials...
- "7. ...Adolf Hitler was the gift of an inscrutable Providence to a world on the brink of Jewish-Bolshevik catastrophe..."

2. Use of Name "American Nazi Party"

Early in 1960, Rockwell began referring to his group as the American Nazi Party of the World Union of Free Enterprise National Socialists. Several months later, he started using the name American Nazi Party alone.

In 1962, the General Assembly of the State of Virginia cancelled the charter of the American Nazi Party and forbade the State Corporation Commission to issue another containing the term "Nazi" or "National Socialists." Accordingly, Rockwell renamed his organization the George Lincoln Rockwell Party, and a charter was issued on September 20, 1962. However, Rockwell and the news media still refer to it as the American Nazi Party.

B. International Aspects

1. General

When WUFENS was formed, Rockwell announced that it would be an international movement but that the section of the organization in the United States would be known as the American Party of WUFENS. In November, 1964, Rockwell, with typical egotism, stated, "I'm head of the World Union of National Socialists which I established in London two or three years ago. We now have units in most western countries, and some of the countries behind the Iron Curtain."

The ANP's international ramifications have been mainly limited to correspondence with persons of similar views in numerous countries throughout the world -- England, Canada, Germany, France, Sweden, Denmark, Norway, Australia, Austria, Iceland, Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Japan, and several South American countries, particularly Argentina. As head of the ANP, Rockwell has visited two of these countries -- England and Canada.

2. England

In August, 1962, Rockwell was present at a camp meeting in Gloucestershire, England, attended by delegates from various National Socialist groups throughout the world. Shortly thereafter, he was deported from England because his presence was "not for the public

good." Upon his return to the United States, he published the so-called "Cotswold Agreements," describing the formation of a new international Nazi movement of which he intended to be the head.

Rockwell privately admitted that such a movement was, in fact, not formed and this statement was inserted into the documents only in the hope that it would harass people of the Jewish faith. Actually, the assertion was made to enhance his own importance. Rockwell informed American authorities in October, 1962, that if an international organization of this type was actually formed with headquarters in the United States, he would register in accordance with the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

During the Summer of 1964, the secretary of the western division of the ANP was maintaining contact with members of the British National Socialist movement and forwarding them copies of local ANP newsletters and publications.

3. Canada

Although Canadian officials have banned Rockwell's entry into Canada, he has twice managed to slip across the border. The last time was in November, 1964, when he went there to fulfill a speaking engagement -- later cancelled -- at the University of British Columbia. Rockwell claimed to have been disguised as a bearded rabbi when he crossed the border, although this was later discounted and considered to be merely a move for publicity.

In March, 1964, a small group of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, Canada, students reportedly formed a branch of the ANP and posted swastikas, hate slogans, and anti-Jewish propaganda on bulletin boards. However, these students appear to have been impressionable juveniles, and there is no indication that a branch of the ANP exists in Canada.

4. West Germany

Several years ago, West Germany banned the importation of Nazi artifacts and trappings from Nazi movements, particularly from Rockwell's group in the United States. The West German Government has expressed concern with the importation of Nazi propaganda, especially from the United States.

5. Other Attempts at International Prominence

As further evidence of Rockwell's attempts to project himself onto the international scene, he has written letters to world-famous individuals. In February, 1959, Rockwell directed a letter to United Arab Republic President Gamel Abdel Nasser complaining about the treatment he, Rockwell, was accorded by Nasser's "representatives" in the United States.

In March, 1964, Rockwell directed a letter to then Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev in which he submitted questions dealing with the attitude of the Soviet Union regarding racial issues. He

bia, ended his letter by stating: "I consider you a mortal enemy, but I am not ashamed to admit I respect your guts, directness and dedication."

6. Issuance of Passport to Rockwell

In September, 1964, Rockwell was issued a passport by the State Department valid for three years' travel to all countries except Albania, Cuba, and those portions of China, Korea, and Vietnam under communist control. In filling out his application, Rockwell indicated a proposed 90-day trip to Argentina, Chile, Paraguay, Spain, Portugal, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland. There is, however, no indication that he has visited any of these countries.

C. Objectives

1. Election to Political Office

The ANP pretends to be a legitimate political party, and Rockwell's ultimate objective is the Presidency of the United States. The first step is the governorship of Virginia which Rockwell predicts he will attain by election in 1966. He forecasts that former Senator Barry Goldwater will be elected President in 1968 as a reaction against President Johnson but will betray the American people by causing a depression and race wars. As a result, Rockwell theorizes, people will rally to Rockwell: "I will not have a mass organization until there is an economic catastrophe.

Not until the people are poor. You can't make a revolutionary out of a guy with two cars and an electric lawn mower and a fur toilet seat."

Until that day, Rockwell intends to continue training his small but "elite counter-revolutionary officers corps." By 1972, he claims that the ANP will be strong enough to take advantage of the chaos by legal means and take over the Government.

When he becomes President -- and he speaks of it as a certainty -- Rockwell intends to draw up amendments to the Constitution which will, among other things, establish a National Eugenics Commission to encourage selective breeding; confer United States citizenship at the age of 18 instead of its being given automatically at birth; abolish the "Marxist" United Nations; establish a National Economic Integrity Commission to eliminate speculation; establish a National Free Opinion Network of Newspapers, Television, Radio, Books, and Magazines to insure real freedom of the press; and, reform teen-age criminals by placing them in paramilitary volunteer Police Youth Auxiliaries to patrol America's crime-ridden streets.

2. Liquidation of Jews

In Rockwell's own words, one of the principal objectives of his party is to "provide a forceful yet legal opposition to the Communist Party and race-mixing." Although he claims that his party

is not totally anti-Semitic and is opposed only to "treasonous" Jews, he openly states that about 95 per cent of the Jews in America are guilty of treason. Over a door in the headquarters of the Party, hangs a sign which reads: "The Jews Are Through in '72."

When the ANP takes over the United States Government in 1972, its program calls for:

- (1) Execution of all Jews proved to have taken part in Marxist or Zionist plots of treason.
- (2) Removal of all disloyal Jews from positions where they can control non-Jewish thoughts or actions, particularly from the press, government, education, entertainment, and courts.
- (3) Establishment of an International Treason Tribunal to investigate, try, and publicly hang, in front of the United States Capitol, all non-Jews who are convicted of having consciously acted as fronts for Jewish treason or subversion or have violated their oaths of office or participated in any form of treason against their nations or humanity.

3. Resettlement of Negroes

The ANP regards Negroes as "second class citizens." When the Party is in power, it plans to transport them to Africa by first appropriating ten billion dollars a year for five years to build a modern industrial nation in Africa complete with shopping centers, cities, airlines, and all modern conveniences to attract them. It will then grant \$10,000 to every Negro family of five or more migrating to the new country to help

• them build a home and establish a business. According to Rockwell's plans, no Negro will be "FORCED" to return to Africa, but all those remaining in America will be rigidly segregated noncitizens.

4. Phases of Struggle for Power

Rockwell has indicated that the ANP's struggle for power involves five phases: (1) to make itself known to the masses; (2) to disseminate and clarify its program; (3) to organize the people who have been converted to its propaganda; (4) to attain power legally through the votes of the newly won masses; and, (5) to sweep the "traitors" out of office and into the gas chambers.

According to Rockwell, phase one has been successfully completed, as he is now "known all over the world." Phase two is in the process of completion. As soon as Rockwell starts campaigning for governor of Virginia in 1966, phase three will begin.

D. Propaganda and Publicity

1. Literature

a. General

The hate propaganda disseminated by the ANP is as vicious, repulsive, and unrestrained as any on the American scene today. The illustrated and written material--often created by Rockwell and

printed on a printing press kept at Party headquarters--contains macabre insults and a brutal humor deliberately designed to denude the Negro and Jewish people of human dignity.

b. Types and Content

Leaflets, pamphlets, brochures, throwaways, stickers, and other types of easily disseminated "messages" are the more common types of ANP propaganda. One repugnant pamphlet disseminated by the Party advertises a "Brotherhood Nigger-Talk Dictionary" compiled by the ANP "as a public service" for parents whose children are attending integrated schools. "There is even a section of this handy brotherhood-dictionary explaining how to be tactful about inter-racial love."

Inside this pamphlet is a drawing of a "Familiarization Kit" whose contents include such odious items as "SELECTED ROCKS carefully balanced and weighted for breaking out school windows," "PACK OF MARIJUANA reefer cigarettes for smoking at interracial orgies, etc.," "SWITCHBLADE KNIFE lightning fast, extra-long blade for stabbing students," and "SPANISH FLY powerful aphrodisiac for slipping into girl-friend's whisky or wine."

Another offensive piece of ANP propaganda is a printed ticket called "Coon-Ard Lines, Boat Ticket to Africa." This is a favorite with

ANP members and is disseminated frequently. The ticket entitles "one Nigger to: Free trip on a Luxury Liner, with...All the bananas and choice cuts of Missionary desired....Barrel of axle grease for hair. Delicately scented with nigger-sweat. Free jar of meat tenderizer....Chicken coop and Watermelon patch on deck....Plenty of Wine, marijuana, heroin and other refreshments."

A similar bit of abhorrent ANP propaganda entitled "Fabulous Benefits of the Jew Communist Traitor's Surrender Pass" has been circulated. "This PASS entitles the Jew traitor to the following benefits," such as "to be gassed toward the very last.... Autographed copy of 'What a Shock!' by Julius and Ethyl Rosenberg to read in Gas-chamber waiting room....Extra large-size, giant, Kosher nose-plugs, to avoid 'that gassy odor' until the end...."

In 1962, Rockwell, with the aid of several troopers and a decrepit printing press at Party headquarters, printed his autobiography, "This Time the World." The book is dedicated in flowery terms to Adolf Hitler and contains numerous photographs of Hitler and the German Army. It begins with a photograph of the author in his Naval Commander's uniform and is full of "honest little confessions of human foibles" which the author believes "will make it difficult later on to establish the political legend about my person which

Fabulous Benefits of the Jew Communist Traitor's Surrender Pass

This PASS entitles the Jew traitor to the following benefits:

1. To be gassed toward the very last.
2. Official Miami Beach, reinforced Kosher beach chairs to sit in while being gassed.
3. Autographed copy of "What a Shock!" By Julius and Ethel Rosenberg to read in Gas-chamber waiting room.
4. Extra large-size, giant, Kosher nose-plugs, to avoid "that gassy odor" until the end.
5. Instant MOHEL service! (Painless, we use gas!) Our Mohel saves the cutting and throws away the Jew.
6. Master Hollywood picture of piles of "dead Jews" to look at in Gas-Chamber for that "togetherness" feeling as you go.
7. Your CHOICE of Musack "pograms" of chamber music, (gas-chamber, that is) while you are drifting off to Happy Hunting Grounds;
 - a. Benny Goodman playing "There Is No Tomorrow!"
 - b. Sammy Davis singing "Who's Sorry Now?"
 - c. Harry Golden tap-dancing to "It Only Hurts For a Little While!"
 - d. Mort Sahl doing the twist to "Where's FDR Now?"

REMEMBER! All Jew traitors taking advantage of the Surrender Pass will be lodged, prior to gassing, at the fabulous new Miami Beach hotels, The Auschwitz Arms or The Chambers. And while at these pure Kosher heavens, be sure to visit the beautiful Buchenwald Bar. Ask old "Kapo", the friendly bar-tender, for the famous Zyklon-B gaztall! It's a KILLER! Also note the 100% Kosher decor; all the seats in the rest-rooms at The Auschwitz Arms and The Chambers are exquisitely designed in the shape of Stars of David! Uncomfortable but appropriate!

Jew Communist Traitor's Surrender Pass

THIS CERTIFICATE, properly signed by the Jew Communist traitor, entitles the holder to special, luxury treatment in 1972, including safe-conduct to the cages at Nazi headquarters, the privilege of being gassed toward the last, and the privilege of being gassed in clothes of choice such as raspberry, bath-trunk and holocausts.

FULL CONFESSION

(This must be signed before Surrender Pass will be honored)

I, Robert Jew name here, shamefully admit that I have been working as a Communist or Zionist traitor to America, the greatest Country in the world. America gave me every welcome and opportunity and even tolerated my mercenary, aggressive envy. Nevertheless, I have been working with most of the other Jews to destroy this great American Republic and the White Race which built it, and to set up a Communist Jew dictatorship behind a Gentile front like we have in Russia and the other bolshevik countries. Or I have been loyal to Israel instead of America, and have been financing Israeli aggressions and atrocities against the Arabs in violation of the U. S. Foreign Agents law.

I also admit that I have been lying about and terrorizing Gentiles and the few Jews who try to oppose this treason by us Jews. I have been calling these patriotic "hate-mongers" and brain-washing all the other Americans with vile lies about "Nazis" and "Nazism". I admit that the pictures of supposed concentration camp "victims" are mostly pictures of piles of dead Germans killed in bombing raids or starved to death, or are phony photographic frauds made by Jews in Hollywood.

I further admit, with shame, that we Jews have been exploiting the Negro people and pretending to "love" them out of bondage even while we have been selling them rotten, plastic junk on these payments

and then guaranteeing their pitiful wages. We have been selling their rag-gut whiskey at high prices and profits, robbing them blind, and forced them to sit in the cages at Nazi headquarters and herding them to the polls as a voting bloc to put us Jews in power over the Gentiles and even, now, also in America. I admit that we Jews have been buying property in the White sections of towns for the specific purpose of selling it to Negroes as "black-bustards" later on, and we have done every kind of dirty business to force White Gentiles to mix with Negroes against their will, out to help the Negroes, but to destroy the White Race which we have never been able to compete with fair and square.

As a Jew traitor, I also admit that we Jews have been the guiding force behind disgusting modern "art", the depraved night scenes called "jazz" and the unspeakable, filthy magazines and pocket-books on sale to American young people on Jew secret-stands, including pussy books.

I also confess that we Jews are behind the fight to make religion and good morals "seamy" and old-fashioned, so that the family and Western civilization will disintegrate and perish.

I understand that I deserve to be gassed, according to the U. S. Constitution, along with the rest of the Jew traitors to America, as well as all non-Jew traitors and Soviet spies. However, I also understand that if I sign this confession and surrender pass, I will be gassed among the very last batch of traitors, and that I will have the privilege of being choked, and stuffing other Jew Communist traitors into the gas-chambers as soon as they have been murdered by American justice.

(Jew traitor signs on this line)

Example Of ANP Humor

will be necessary to provide the White Race with the strong leadership it must have if White Western Civilization is to survive."

"The Rockwell Report," which appears monthly or every two months, is a psuedo newspaper in which Rockwell comments on and makes predictions regarding national and international occurrences, lashes out at hecklers and enemies, and discusses ANP business.

"The Stormtrooper," a bimonthly magazine, contains articles regarding aspects of national and international Nazism and feature articles containing scurrilous squibs about Jews and Negroes.

c. Distribution

ANP literature turns up in almost all areas of the country. It is placed under windshield wipers, handed to pedestrians, mailed to teen-agers, passed out during demonstrations, or disseminated in other ways to the public. ANP literature has been distributed in such places as Las Cruces, New Mexico; Severna Park, Maryland; Hot Springs, Arkansas; and Livingston, Montana. In February, 1965, pamphlets emanating from the ANP were found tucked in books in a Lansing, Michigan, news store.

Rockwell has utilized teen-agers to disseminate his propaganda. At a rally held in Springfield, Massachusetts, in October, 1962, three young boys and a girl placed anti-Semitic, anti-Negro literature on the windshields of about 30 cars.

2. Demonstrations

a. Picketing

Demonstrations are one of the numerous ways in which Rockwell not only propagates his hate but receives much desired publicity. The most common method of demonstrating is the picket line. The visits of foreign dignitaries, the showing of films such as "Exodus," Communist Party celebrations, and civil rights demonstrations are but a few of the happenings which draw ANP picket lines. As often as possible, the White House is the spot selected for the picketing.

b. Counterdemonstrations

Rockwell keeps abreast of planned demonstrations and activities in the Washington area and, if there is a possibility of publicity, he sends ANP demonstrators to the scene either to counterpicket or to disrupt the event. Recently during ceremonies in Washington, D. C., welcoming a visiting African dignitary, a truck filled with black-faced, costumed ANP troopers drove around the streets parallel to the parade route.

On January 5, 1965, Rockwell issued a press release announcing a contemplated "Racial Sanity March on Harlem" in the Summer of 1965. The release states: "If it is legal and proper for Brooklyn Jews and Negroes to 'invade' Mississippi to 'educate' the citizens there, then



Dedication



TO: ADOLF HITLER!

Like spiritual giants before you - you were cursed and driven to death
by spiritual pygmies for daring to stand up for a new and vital truth. Your
heroic people lie silent; bound in golden chains and torn between the
two criminal gangs of Bolsheviks and Zionists.

I helped to bomb and burn millions of your brave young men. Your
blue-eyed young mothers were raped and murdered by Soviet and
Negro savages. The millions of little blond boys and girls you
loved so well lie moldering in acres of devastation and ruin.

Millions of my fellow Americans, British, French and others of our
racial comrades, all as ignorant as I once was, were slaughtered and
maimed fighting for these same two filthy gangs of Zionists and Bolsheviks.

The Weltfeind cringes like the Devil at the sign of the cross. Your
mighty spirit has inspired millions with the Holy Truth.

From all over the earth, faintly at first, comes the sound of
marching boots - louder and louder they grow! Listen! They are
singing! "Die Fahne Hoch! Die Reihen fest geschlossen!"

Out of the mud and slime of lies, your holy, red, white and black

Swastika has been flung back into the skies in

Virginia, United States of America, and we pledge you our lives.

And Hitler, that we shall not flag or fail until we shall have utterly
destroyed the forces of Marxism and darkness.

HEIL HITLER!!

Dedication Appearing in Rockwell's Autobiography "This Time The World"

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surely it is legal for Mississippians and other citizens of the U. S. South to walk the streets of Harlem to 'educate' the blacks there to American ways." The release indicates Rockwell intends to ask the Attorney General of the United States for protection, but if the authorities "are lax in enforcing our rights in Harlem, we shall be forced to do what we can to protect ourselves from the restless natives, and we have no intentions of winding up in any Harlem stew-pot."

c. Public Meetings and Speeches

The open-air meeting is another favorite propaganda method. In March, 1960, Rockwell announced his intentions of holding weekly open-air meetings. Flanked by three or four uniformed storm troopers, he stood on a hastily constructed platform over which the ANP banner was supported by two American flags. These meetings were usually held during the spring and summer on the Mall in Washington, D. C., and were intended to acquaint the public with the aims and purposes of the Party and recruit additional members. On occasion, the audience, though sparse, became violent, and a melee ensued. After more misses than hits and more confusion than violence, Rockwell and his disheveled troopers would, if not arrested for disorderly conduct, return to headquarters, where they exchanged lies of bravado under fire.

In May, 1963, Rockwell and 20 members traveled to Reading, Pennsylvania, where he spoke at the Bandshell in City Park. Afterward, carrying American and Nazi flags and wearing swastika arm bands, the group marched across Skyline Drive in Pennsylvania about five miles distant where Rockwell made an open-air speech.

Rockwell travels extensively throughout the country. His itinerary for November, 1964, for instance, included appearances in Tulsa, Oklahoma; Dallas, Texas; Little Rock, Arkansas; Shreveport and New Orleans, Louisiana; Jackson, Mississippi; Birmingham, Alabama; Nashville, Tennessee; and cities in North Carolina.

d. Campus Appearances

In recent years, student groups on campuses throughout the United States have extended invitations to controversial speakers representing divergent political groups in the United States. Under this trend, Rockwell has been tendered numerous invitations, has spoken at many colleges, and has received remuneration. "If I can win even a small group... in each college, I can win the youth," Rockwell has said.

Some of these invitations have been cancelled, but among those institutions where Rockwell has spoken are Carleton College, Western Washington State College, San Jose City College,



ANP Storm Troopers Picketing In Vicinity Of Union Square Park,
New York City, May, 1962

San Francisco State College, Stanford University, Antioch College, University of Chicago, San Diego State College, University of Michigan, Hunter College, Colorado State College, and University of Hawaii.

Most of Rockwell's appearances are without incident mainly because of the precautions taken by the institutions. Audience reaction, however, has not always been passive. During Rockwell's talk at San Diego State College on March 9, 1962, eggs were thrown at the stage and a student came out of the audience, struck him, and broke his glasses.

When he spoke at the University of Michigan on October 13, 1964, considerable heckling was done and several eggs were thrown at the stage. Threats of a bomb planted in the hall were received when Rockwell appeared on the campus of the University of Chicago in February, 1963.

The most effective weapon of dissent used by college audiences is the silent treatment. At Antioch College, Rockwell was infuriated by complete silence which confronted his remarks. When he finished speaking and asked if there were any questions, the audience rose and filed silently out of the auditorium. Students at San Francisco State utilized this technique to show their disapproval when Rockwell spoke on October 29, 1964. About 300 members of a Jewish group at the college wore "Star of David" arm bands or lapel buttons.

Although Rockwell is the main representative of the ANP on campuses, other members have appeared. The head of the west coast branch of the Party, "Captain" Ralph Forbes, spoke at the University of California at Berkeley on May 22, 1964, before a capacity crowd of 6,500. The audience, described as good-natured and humorous, simply laughed at his presentation.

e. Stunts

Publicity stunts during demonstrations are a favorite ANP device. In 1962, during a demonstration in front of a Washington, D. C., theater, a trooper dragged a Soviet flag along the sidewalk. When this did not get sufficient attention, the trooper bolted through the crowd at the entrance, threw the flag on the carpet in the lobby, and began tramping on it. A police officer picked up the flag, returned it to the trooper, and ordered him to rejoin the line. He then threw it on the sidewalk and stamped on it. He was placed under arrest and charged with disorderly conduct.

One tried-and-true method of gaining publicity involves the use of handcuffs. On at least three occasions, ANP pickets have handcuffed themselves to the iron gates of embassies in Washington, D. C. It was necessary to use either wire cutters or files to extricate them. All were arrested and charged with disorderly conduct.



George Lincoln Rockwell Giving Talk On April 24, 1960, On Mall At
9th Street and Constitution Avenue, Northwest, Washington, D. C.

During a demonstration on Constitution Avenue in Washington, D. C., in November, 1962, one ANP member went to the outer office of then Attorney General Robert Kennedy and handcuffed himself to a chair in the office.

In March, 1965, during the civil rights demonstrations in Washington, D. C., one ANP member climbed a tree in Lafayette Park opposite the White House and handcuffed himself to a branch. The police broke the branch and arrested the storm trooper, charging him with disorderly conduct.

On three occasions, "Storm Trooper" Andrew Chappell has made what are described as "hate runs." On Sunday, March 10, 1963, wearing a T-shirt with a swastika sewn on it and letters reading "50 Mile Run For the White Race," he ran 50 miles in 100 laps around Lafayette Park in Washington, D. C. The run was supposed to demonstrate the superiority of "Nazis over liberals, Jews and peace creeps," and mimicked the "peace walks" then taking place in the United States.

Chappell planned to run 110 miles to Richmond, Virginia, on April 3, 1963, carrying an application for a new charter to be delivered to the Virginia State Corporation Commission.

During a demonstration at the Sylvan Theater on the Washington Monument grounds in July, 1964, a hushed stillness ushered in the running

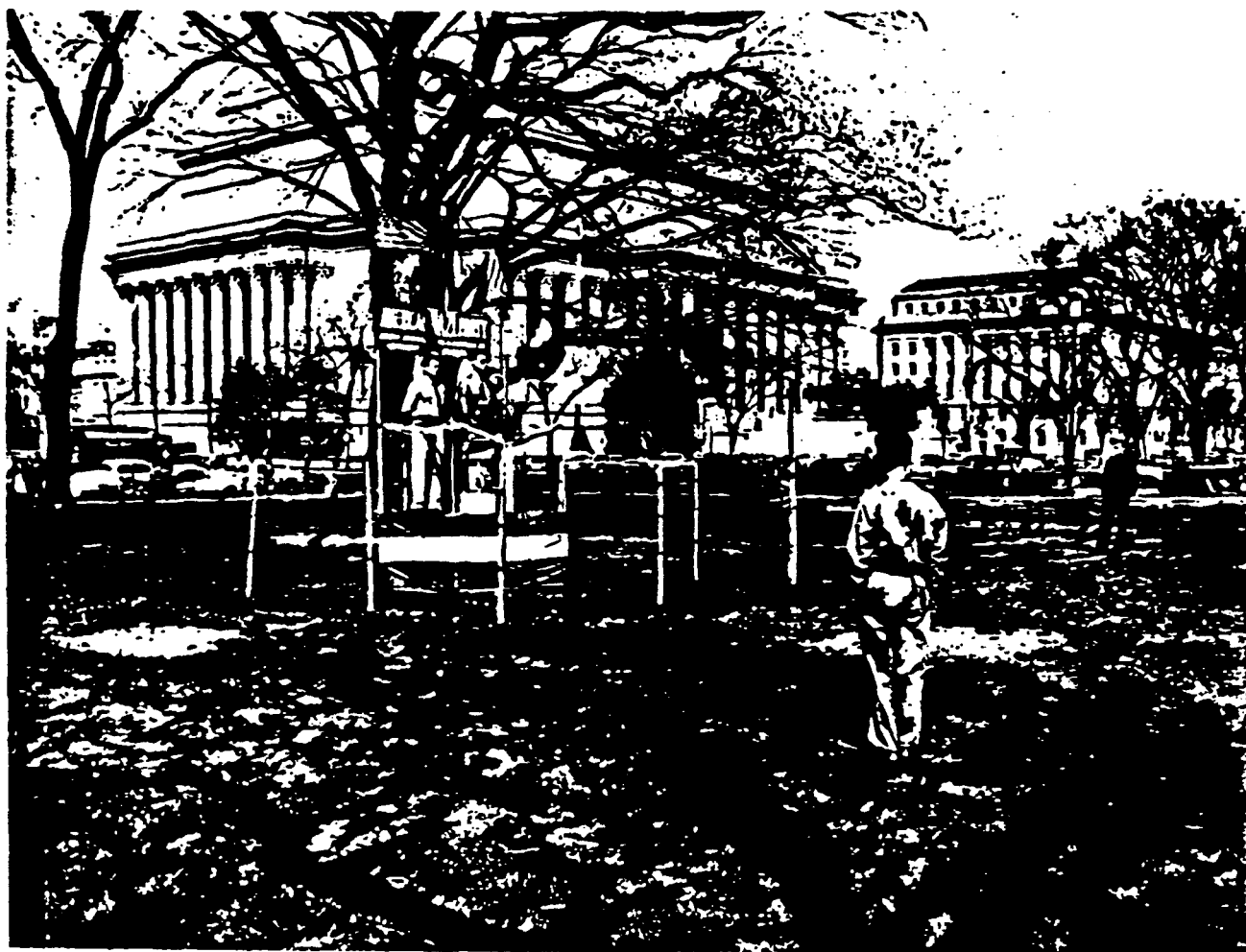
Chappell clad in track clothes. Breathlessly, he loped to the rostrum and announced he had completed the 110-mile run from Richmond as a protest against civil rights demonstrations. Expecting to make a dramatic entrance before thousands of people, the panting trooper was somewhat disappointed at the crowd of not more than 30. Of course, no sightings had been reported of any runner making his way along the highway between Richmond and Washington.

In May, 1961, to counteract the Freedom Riders, Rockwell dispatched a "hate bus" of storm troopers to New Orleans. Plastered with racist signs, the bus was not permitted to enter the city until the signs were removed. Once in the city, ANP picketing resulted in the arrest of the storm troopers and Rockwell, who had traveled by air.

A similar type of this particular propaganda device was used recently in San Francisco, California. Using a baby-blue pickup truck with plywood sides sporting swastikas and signs such as "Hitler was right; Jew race mixing is rotten" and "America for Whites, Africa for Blacks," four members of the ANP drove around the city.

f. Disruptive Tactics

Disruptive tactics attain a large amount of publicity for the ANP. In September, 1962, an ANP member, attending a meeting of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference in Birmingham,



General View Of Mall At 9th Street And Constitution Avenue, Northwest,
Washington, D. C. Preparatory To Rockwell's Talk On April 24, 1960

Alabama, left his seat, went onto the stage, and struck the speaker, Dr. Martin Luther King. The trooper received 30 days in jail for this offense.

During meetings in June, 1964, at the National Theater in Washington, D. C., sponsored by the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, a civil rights group, concerning the Mississippi racial situation, an ANP member ran up on the stage and began singing ANP songs. He was literally dragged off the stage by police officers.

On June 18, 1964, an 18-year-old ANP trooper suddenly jumped up from a seat in the United States Senate Gallery and began waving a Nazi flag and shouting protests against passage of the civil rights legislation. He was removed by Capitol police and taken to a hospital for psychiatric observation.

On January 4, 1965, a member of the ANP, wearing black leotards, blackface make-up, a black top hat, and a bandana, ran onto the floor of the United States House of Representatives during a roll call shouting, "I se the Mississippi delegation. I demand to be seated." He was obviously mocking the efforts of the predominantly Negro Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party to block the seating of that State's white Congressmen. He was arrested and charged with disorderly conduct.

3. Songs and Records

Songs and records are used by the ANP for propaganda purposes. The following is an excerpt from a typical song sung at ANP headquarters:

"The Jews are through in 72, Parley Vous,
The Jews are through in 72, Parley Vous!
The Communist Jews in graves we'll close,
For headstones we'll stick out their nose.
Hinkey Dinkey Parley Vous!"

The ANP sponsors "Hatenannies," which are musical programs. An advertisement for a "Hatenanny Hit Record" was recently printed by the ANP calling attention to the "famous country music star" guitar-playing Odis Cochran and "The Three Bigots" singing two songs entitled "Ship Those Niggers Back" and "We Is Non-Violent Niggers!"

4. Publicity

Publicity is the backbone of Rockwell's strategy and activities. During his speech at State University in Geneseo, New York, on February 4, 1965, Rockwell was questioned regarding his possible assassination. After hoping it would be a "clean shot," he indicated, as a second thought, that perhaps a wound would be good, too, because it would garner "world-wide publicity."

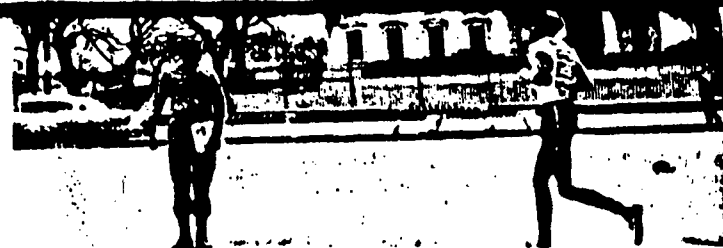
Rockwell strives for the shocking, the repulsive, and the horrifying to gain public notice. Using such props as gorilla costumes,

50 MILE RUN FOR THE WHITE RACE

The latest fad among liberals and creeps is 50 mile walks (tho they seldom make it). So Stormtrooper Andy Chappell proudly displayed the superiority of American Nazis by running the full 50 miles in 100 grueling laps around Washington's Lafayette Park. Andy dedicated his seven hour run to the White Race. He pounded out mile after mile amidst the taunts of Jews that he "couldn't do it". He did do it, and the White Race won another victory, under its holy banner -- the swastika!



The "Hate" Run



Grinding out the miles, as Trooper guards against Jew attacks.

Grabbing a quick drink of water, on the run.



The scoreboard. Crowds gather, tension mounts as Andy heads into the stretch.

Driving finish!!! Cheers ring out. The Jews stand silent, defeated.



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blackface make-up, and oversized noses, Rockwell turns his demonstrations into carnivals of hate. In 1960, he sent troopers dressed in ape costumes to picket the Washington Zoo. They carried placards reading "Free Our Brothers" and "We Equals Want Civil Rights."

Publicity is, as he said, "the life-blood of a political movement." When the press ignores him, he laments the "paper curtain" and blames the Jews. He attempts to ensure notice by advising the press, law enforcement authorities, and Jewish organizations of his scheduled activities.

Articles or statements which displease him provoke a demand for public apology. He is continually either threatening or instituting legal action. In September, 1964, he filed a \$550,000 libel suit in the Federal Court in Birmingham, Alabama, against "an ex-chiropractor named Edward Fields," Information Director of the National States Rights Party, claiming that for more than two years Fields had "engaged in a continuing conspiracy to ruin him." Rockwell earlier had attempted unsuccessfully to unite in principle with Fields, since the National States Rights Party is an extremist organization which believes in white supremacy.

The slogans, "The Jews Are Through in 72," "Stand With Us Or Stand Out of Our Way," and "Communism Is Jewish," are but three of many used by the ANP. Rockwell relies on his artistic talents to prepare the offensive slogans which appear on demonstration placards.

E. Membership

1. Size

It appears that ANP headquarters recently have had considerable difficulty defining ANP membership. Membership was formerly divided between dues-paying and associate members, or sympathizers. The latest determination is that regular members are those who live outside the headquarters area and participate in any ANP activity. Storm troopers are those in residence at the ANP barracks in Arlington, Virginia. It should be noted, however, that Rockwell and Party literature refer to participating members as troopers.

The actual total membership of the ANP numbers below 100. On occasion, Rockwell explains the small membership by saying that he is keeping the Party small but well disciplined. "We're not a mass movement yet," he concedes. "I'm building up an officer corps of counter-revolutionaries. Every one of our people is required to be ready to die for what he believes in and might just do that, and more. Lots of them go to jail. Almost all of them. As a result, you don't find too many people who want to dabble in that kind of politics." At other times, he claims a higher figure. During an answer period following a speech at Stanford University in November, 1964, he said, "We have about 700 hard core... Storm Troopers all over the

**AMERICA
FOR THE
WHITES!**



**AFRICA
FOR THE
BLACKS!**

THE GAS-CHAMBER FOR ALL TRAITORS White Man On the March!

On Thursday, March 10th, 1960, a world-famous event took place in Washington, D. C. Lincoln Rockwell, Commander of the American Nazi Party, led a daring group of young American Nazis in a picket line in front of the White House, while the criminal Zionist plotter, Sen. Gordon, was inside trying to swindle the President into joining Israel in further preparations leading to World War III!

Wearing swastika armbands and carrying red and white and black signs emblazoned with the swastika, the Commander and the members defied mobs of hysterical, screaming Jews, Communists and Zionists, and paraded proudly as NAZIS in front of the building which represents the center of the Western World.

The Jewish papers for months, now have been running banner headlines about every little swastika smeared on a Podunk privy by juvenile pranksters.

But when grown-up American Nazis, professionally organized into a REAL Nazi Party, picket the Premier of Israel at the White House in the Capital of the United States with swastika-in-earnest, -the Jewish "Paper-Magazine" of iron press control clamps down. The news got on the wires and even on TV for an hour or so, but it was ruthlessly snuffed off when the big Jews heard about it! Ideas of the Jew publicity for the swastikas are to frighten the little Jews into big contributions for "defense" and to further oppress Western Germany, -by publicizing nocturnal



boy Nazis with paint buckets and a desire to be "naughty". The Jew aim was NOT to give any publicity to real Nazis, to help them grow as all publicity always helps us, no matter how they smear us, lie or ridicule us, but to blow up a false and empty Nazi "threat".

For the first time in over forty years, the Jews are discovering that their tried and true tactics of lies, terror, agitation of innocent dupes, and manipulation of the mass mind

are no longer any match for White Men whose patience is exhausted; who are fanatically determined to destroy the illegal tormentors by a combination of all-out and heroic ATTACK within the framework of absolute legality, and precise exploitation of the Aryan-blind Jewish mentality. Our success may be judged from the fact that although our activities would make ideal material with which to scare the Jews out of bigger contributions, they don't dare MENTION us, -because the BIG Jews ARE scared!

ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA
OFFICE OF PLANNING
ZONING SECTION
No. 9871

CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY

ARLINGTON, VA., March 25, 1960

Permission is hereby granted to AMERICAN NAZI PARTY (Lincoln Rockwell)

to use the entire WEEKEND building, located at 928 North Randolph Street

to be used for the following purposes: Offices (political headquarters) & living quarters. NO ASSEMBLY

ZONE C-2

By W. H. Kennedy
Deputy Administrator

of any license
use of boilers,
change in the use
shall require a

Nazi Party Gets Arlington Permit

The Arlington County Zoning Office granted a permit yesterday to the American Nazi Party for its political headquarters at 928 N. Randolph St.

William H. Kennedy, zoning administrator, said the permit allows only office use of the space and specifically denies its use for assemblies.

The party's leader, George Lincoln Rockwell, made a few minor alterations to bring the office to county inspection standards for offices, Kennedy said.

NOW IT'S OFFICIAL !!

Another miraculous link in the growing chain of evidence that the great, White Christian majority of America is at last fed up with the arrogant tyranny of the Jewish conspirators and their Negro tools is reproduced at the left. In spite of enormous pressure by the fanatical advocates of "tolerance", "brotherhood" and "free speech", the State Government in Virginia recognized our careful compliance with the laws and regulations, and issued us a permit for our Nazi Headquarters, exactly as they would to any other law-abiding organization. The days when only Jews, Negroes and Reds could get such rights are OVER! The White Man is FIGHTING BACK!

AMERICAN NAZI PARTY

928 N. RANDOLPH ST. ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA : JA 4-5831

*White Man! Stand and fight for survival with
us or stand out of our way!*

HEAR LINCOLN
ROCKWELL

on the
D.C. Mall, every Sun.
9th & Const. Ave. 21 PM

ANP Throwaway

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country....But in addition to that I have about 12,000 people who actively sympathize, write to us and sometimes help us. In addition to that...I think there are about 10 million Americans that are mighty grateful that we are operating."

2. Types Attracted

The ANP has especial attraction for the school dropouts, the failures, the misfits, the mentally ill, and the potentially violent. Almost all of the troopers are below thirty years of age. Many have but an elementary education. The majority have attended from one to three years of high school. Some have attended colleges and universities, but only a few have obtained degrees.

A sampling of the backgrounds given on 19 applications reveals that 13 applicants have arrest records for such charges as disorderly conduct, assault, carrying dangerous weapons, attempted rape, armed robbery, and burglary.

Of the 19, eight have a history of mental disorders. One was categorized as "a victim of paranoia with systematized delusions of persecution." Another suffered from "acute paranoid schizophrenic reaction." A psychiatric examination revealed another to be an "anxious, tense male evidencing poorly controlled hostility." One individual stated on his application that the reason for his dishonorable discharge from the

United States Army in the Korean War was "disobeying orders and taking it upon myself to exterminate prisoners when captured."

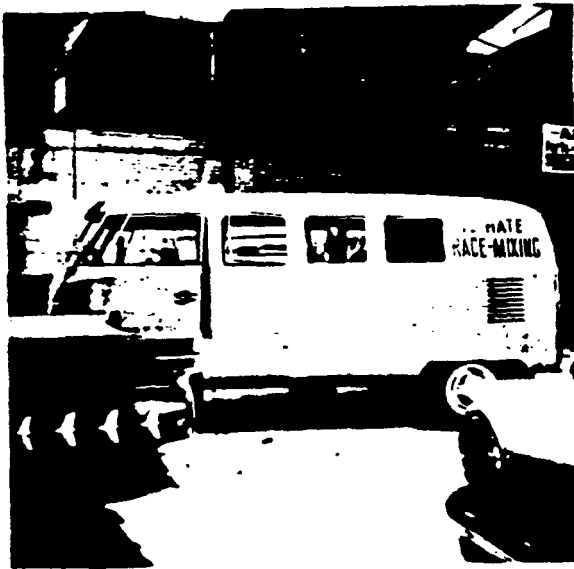
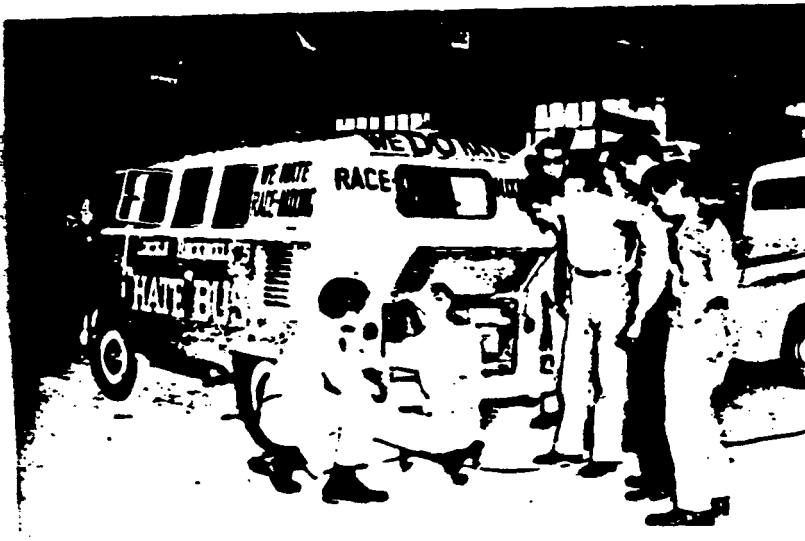
In the Fall of 1961, three members of the ANP were arrested and charged with carnal knowledge of minors. All were involved with underaged girls who had been frequenting ANP headquarters in Arlington.

Although Rockwell speaks against "queers," there is evidence that some homosexuals have sought refuge in the ANP. Some members on the west coast, including former leader Leonard Holstein, were accused of homosexual activities. Recently, a member of the Party directed a letter to Rockwell complaining of the homosexual activities of "top men in the ANP" and threatening to resign in the absence of official action. He stated he could tolerate the reputation of being a fascist but could never tolerate an association with "queers."

There has been no indication, however, that Rockwell himself has homosexual tendencies.

3. Reasons for Joining

Under the section on the ANP application entitled "Reason for Joining," one applicant stated, "I want a mighty nation united under the philosophy that might makes right and weaklings are a social injustice."



"Hate Bus" Sent To
New Orleans, Louisiana,
May, 1961, As Counter-
Demonstration To Freedom
Riders.

Another wrote, "I love my God, my family and my white brothers everywhere. To the enemies of these I pledge total destruction." One applicant joined the ANP to save the "white race from mixing themselves to death." Another joined "because I'm a Nazi at hart." One wanted to join "to fight Jewry, communism, capitalism, socialism, syndicalism, satinism, immorality and race mixing." "Capitalism and Communist and Jews," wrote another "at least and are for them seft only. Only is a sociatists state do we have everyone in mind. . . ."

4. Teen-agers

Although the minimum age for membership in the ANP is 18, one of the ANP's main target groups is the teen-ager, for Rockwell has persistently attempted to gain a following among high school youths.

Many of the teen-agers who manifest an interest in the ANP show distinct signs of mental instability or illness. A 17-year-old Utah youth who was interested in the ANP was described as being "high strung" and as having attempted suicide in the past. A 15-year-old Oklahoma youth who rented a post office box in the name of the ANP was described as introverted, studious, intelligent, and antisocial.

In May, 1963, four Long Island youths, armed with a submachine gun, shot up their high school and the home of a teacher who had given three of them poor grades. All had visited Rockwell's headquarters in

Arlington, Virginia, and had taken some literature. When arrested, police found in one home an arsenal and quantities of Nazi hate literature.

In September, 1964, a 16-year-old in North Carolina made an effort to join the ANP. This boy had been under the care of a psychiatrist who considered him potentially dangerous and in need of hospitalization.

A juvenile in Florida, suspected by the local police of slashing women's undergarments on clotheslines, was in correspondence with Rockwell. He made the comment to his friends that the Nazis know how to kill Jews and he wanted to kill Jews also.

5. Women

Women take no active part in the ANP. In the Program of the World Union of Free Enterprise National Socialists, it is stated categorically that the "disruptive doctrines of a false 'equality' -- meaning sameness with men" will be eliminated from our civilization when the Nazis take over. At one time, Rockwell indicated that he was going to establish a "Naziette's Branch" to be called the "Shower Troopers," but nothing ever came of it. Although a few females have been listed as members, they have never been appointed to positions of importance in the Party. The only woman known to work on ANP premises is Rockwell's personal "secretary."

SHIP THOSE NIGGERS BACK



... is on one side of the new "Hatenanny" record by country music star, Odis Cochran and the Three Bigots. "WE IS NON-VIOLENT NIGGERS" is on the other side of this 45-RPM disk. The "Hatenanny" is WHITE MANS' folk-music and is guaranteed to set you humming the catchy tunes and laughing at the "equal"-type niggers and "God's Chosen"-type race-mixers. When you hear these Mississippi boys a-pickin' and a-grinnin' their musical "hate" and "prejudice", you'll have more fun than a nigger in a watermelon patch! Friends will come from miles around to hear it! If a dingy flock of "equals" tries to integrate your place, just play "Hatenanny" and watch the coons head for the moon! ... Listen to these "rave" notices: "Terrible! VILE!" ..Martin Luther Coon; "Will ruin integration!" ..Lyndon

Baker Jenkins; .. "Don't ship them back here!" ..African Ape, etc. New York type lovers of "free speech" are doing their damndest to stop production of "Hatenanny", so order yours NOW while we still have them available for immediate shipment! Only \$1 each, 6 for \$5! (Write for wholesale rates.)



HATENANNY RECORDS, Box 5505, Arlington, Virginia.

Gentlemen: Please rush me _____ records of "HATENANNY". I Enclose _____

\$ _____ in full payment, (at \$1 per record, 6 for \$5.00.) I understand "HATENANNY" is fully guaranteed, and, if I am not fully satisfied, I can return the record or records for instant cash refund.

NAME (Please PRINT) _____

ADDRESS: _____

Advertisement For ANP Recordings

F. Organization

1. National Headquarters

Under a court order initiated by Harold Noel Arrowsmith, Jr., in September, 1958, Rockwell was evicted from 6512 Williamsburg Boulevard, Arlington, Virginia, in June, 1959. He lived in temporary quarters until January 11, 1960, when the ANP rented a building at 928 North Randolph Street, Arlington, ostensibly for \$160 a month. This property was purchased on January 7, 1960, for \$21,500 by Floyd Fleming, a Rockwell associate and sympathizer, and his wife Emma. When Rockwell and Fleming are getting along, the ANP reportedly has these quarters rent free, but when any difficulty arises between the two, Fleming charges Rockwell monthly rent. This address is currently the National Headquarters of the ANP.

In the Spring of 1961, the ANP occupied an additional residence at 6150 Wilson Boulevard, Arlington, Virginia, which is located about three miles from the Randolph Street building. The house, in a chronic state of disrepair, is situated out of view on a lot totaling 26 acres. Besides being a barracks for ANP storm troopers, it is used for sleeping quarters and some office work. It is also the site of open, weekly meetings of the ANP. The owner of this property has permitted the ANP to occupy it to protect it from destruction by vandals and to force county authorities to rezone it for a high-rise apartment project "just to get rid of Rockwell." When Rockwell was unable to meet the monthly rental of \$225, the owner signed a rental agreement with him whereby he would pay the sum of \$1.00 per month.

Because of the undesirability of the present tenants, it is periodically inspected by county authorities as a potential health hazard.

2. National and State Officers

The following individuals are considered national officers of the ANP:

George Lincoln Rockwell, Self-styled National
Commander

Alan J. Welch, Lieutenant Colonel and Deputy National
Commander

Matthias Koehl, Jr., Major and National Secretary

Robert Allison Lloyd III, Captain and Chief of
Security and Operations

John Patler, Captain and Officer in Charge of
Printing

There are no state officers as such in the ANP; however, Rockwell has appointed individuals in different localities to act as the persons in charge of local units.

3. Nationwide Units

a. General

The ANP's major units in the United States, in addition to national headquarters in Arlington, Virginia, are centered in San Francisco and Glendale, California; Chicago, Illinois; and Dallas, Texas. Supporters of Rockwell's view and some independent groups who call themselves Nazis exist in many other cities.



Costumes Used In ANP Demonstrations

and states including Ohio, Florida, North Carolina, Colorado, Pennsylvania, and Montana, among others.

b. California

Regional headquarters have been established in San Francisco for northern California and in Glendale for southern California. Rockwell boasts these two are but the first of many that eventually will be formed in that State.

(1) San Francisco Area

Several meetings of the Bay Area Unit of the ANP were held in Oakland, California, during the Summer of 1964. One was presided over by a "Lieutenant," described by Rockwell as a "former Merchant Marine engineer and a two-fisted, stern-jaw fighting man who is the very image of an American Nazi."

In January, 1965, five men--three of them self-admitted members of the ANP--met in a small, shabby room on Howard Street in San Francisco. This "closed" or "underground" meeting began promptly at 8:30 p.m. with a military click of heels, a stiff-arm salute, and a cry of "Heil Hitler" directed to a photograph of Hitler pinned on the wall. The following 90 minutes were spent planning current projects of the regional group and discussing the Party's long-range plans. According to one of the spokesmen, the immediate goal of the regional group was to gain as much publicity as possible through public demonstrations and distribution of racist propaganda.

No individuals presently associated with this unit have received membership cards. Four or five persons are engaged in ANP activities. Open meetings are held weekly and are attended by the same five persons week after week.

(2) Glendale

In December, 1964, Rockwell announced that the American Nazi Party, Los Angeles (ANPLA), also known as the American Nazi Party, Western Division (ANPWD), was establishing headquarters in a one-story frame house at 823 East Colorado Street, Glendale, California, "because it's a white man's town. . . It's the best town for us." This house is to be open to the public but will be guarded at all times by an armed storm trooper.

The Glendale unit is headed by "Captain" Ralph Forbes, described as a 24-year-old ex-Marine Corps corporal. Forbes was quoted in the press as saying, "If I thought killing. . . Martin Luther King would solve the nigger problems I wouldn't hesitate to do it--or at least try--but I don't think it would accomplish anything but make a martyr out of him." Forbes boasts that he has recruited more than 100 members into the ANP. Actually, there are at present 10 members in this unit. Open meetings are held at the headquarters every week.

There is evidence that ANP activities existed in Glendale prior to the establishment of these headquarters. During the Spring of 1964, an

office on Glendale Avenue was leased for one year in the name of Ralph Forbes, ostensibly to serve as a suite for a "Young Republican Club" and the "Young Republicans Against Goldwater." A search of the premises unearthed Nazi paraphernalia, including flags carrying the swastika, huge portraits of Hitler and Rockwell, and a tan uniform and paratrooper boots.

The ANPLA evolved from a small group of Rockwell sympathizers led by Leonard Holstein, who admitted to being half Jewish. Holstein had an arrest record for assault with intent to murder. Three members, including Holstein, frequented a known hangout for narcotic addicts and homosexuals. They initially began their association with Rockwell by purchasing swastika arm bands from ANP headquarters in 1960. Rockwell removed Holstein from leadership in 1963 and replaced him with "Lieutenant" Ralph Forbes.

c. Illinois

Since its founding in 1960, the ANP unit in Chicago, Illinois, has maintained headquarters at various locations. It is presently located in a building at 1314 West Ohio Street, Chicago, described as being in such a dilapidated state that it is not fit for habitation. Membership is estimated at a maximum of 10 to 12 persons. Wracked by apathy and indifference and lacking disciplined leadership, the ineffectual Chicago unit is considered to be in a state of degeneration.

d. Texas

There are reportedly two ANP groups operating in Dallas, Texas. One, headed by a printing salesman named Robert A. Surrey, is made up of



APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP
IN THE
AMERICAN NAZI PARTY



NAME _____

AGE _____ DATE _____ APPLICATION NUMBER _____

PASTE
PHOTO
HERE

FRONT VIEW

PASTE
PHOTO
HERE

PROFILE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACE BELOW

FIRST CONTACT DATE _____ SOURCE _____

PROBATION DATE _____ ACCEPTED DATE _____

SWORN IN _____ TERMINATED _____

REASON _____

people who do not want their affiliation with the ANP to become publicly known. It is alleged that about 30 persons attend weekly meetings of this group in Surrey's home. The other group, whose meetings reportedly are attended by four persons, is headed by Jerald Thomas Walraven and openly participates in various demonstrations. Surrey is alleged to be the Dallas leader of the ANP, while Walraven is merely a "group commander."

There are no headquarters in Dallas at the present time; however, it has been reported that the ANP has purchased a headquarters in the Oak Cliff Section which is scheduled to be opened in the Spring of 1965 when it has been extensively remodeled and "armed."

4. Military Character

a. General

At the inception of the ANP, when it was known as WUFENS, Rockwell drew up a list of rules and regulations by which he planned to run the organization on a military basis. He outlined a chain of command, certain security measures, disciplinary action, and other features common to a military-type group. Some of these are still being observed.

b. Ranks and Uniforms

Members of the ANP are given military ranks apparently based on those used by the United States Army and Hitler's Third Reich. These range from Commander (Rockwell) downward through



Main Headquarters Of The American Nazi Party
928 North Randolph Street
Arlington, Virginia

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Auxiliary Headquarters Of The American Nazi Party
6150 Wilson Boulevard, Arlington, Virginia



"Off Limits"

Lieutenant Colonel, Major, Captain, First Lieutenant, Lieutenant, Storm Leader, Group Leader, Troop Leader, Storm Trooper, and Probationary Trooper.

Their uniforms are patterned on those worn by Hitler's storm troopers consisting of khaki trousers and shirt, dark brown belt, tie, boots, and tan Army fatigue cap. Worn on the left arm is a red arm band embossed with a black swastika in a white circle and a blue circle in the center of the swastika.

c. Training

Typical of ANP training programs was a three-day "National Socialist Leadership Training Course" held at national ANP headquarters in Arlington, Virginia, during the Summer of 1963. Approximately 25 people attended. Lectures delivered during this course covered such topics as "Mass Propaganda," "Counter-Psychiatry," "The Authoritarian Republic," "Propaganda," "Picketing Procedure," "Basic Law and Procedure," "The Front Organization," "Party (ANP) Administration," and "Survey of Right Wing Methods."

On the evening of the last day of the course, a formal meeting and a commencement exercise were held. During the commencement, candles were lighted on an altar holding a bust of Hitler in front of a swastika

banner. One of the ANP members recited a litany to imprisoned Nazis, and those in attendance shouted "Sieg Heil!" after each name was read.

d. Discipline

In line with military procedure, courts-martial are held in cases of violation of ANP rules. In the latter part of 1964, a three-man court-martial board heard charges against two members. After seven hours of bitter charges and arguments, one member was found guilty and expelled; the other was exonerated and retained his rank as "captain." In another case, a member was charged with spreading rumors and being friendly with a member of another extremist organization and court-martialed. In January, 1965, a secret court-martial was held for a member who had struck another member. The accused was expelled.

In cases where courts-martial are not considered warranted, members are subject to reprimands. In the Spring of 1964, two ANP members who had been drinking at the barracks and had been "spouting off their mouths in bars" were confined by Rockwell to quarters and relieved of their duties at headquarters. In another case, Rockwell "dishonorably discharged" a member for soliciting money under false pretenses during a period when he was not on active duty with the ANP. Rockwell stated that the "American Nazi Party is and must remain scrupulously legal and above reproach in all of its operations."

"...anwhile Back At The Barracks!"

a day at HQ



1. Weapons instruction on the Parade Ground. Capt. Allen

2. Close-order Drill

3. Aide brings Comdr. Rockwell morning reports.

4. Staff conference on contents of this issue of the STORM TROOPER. Cdr. Rockwell, Capt's. Allen and Ryan, Lt. Davids.

5. Hungry troopers wait for chow at the barracks.

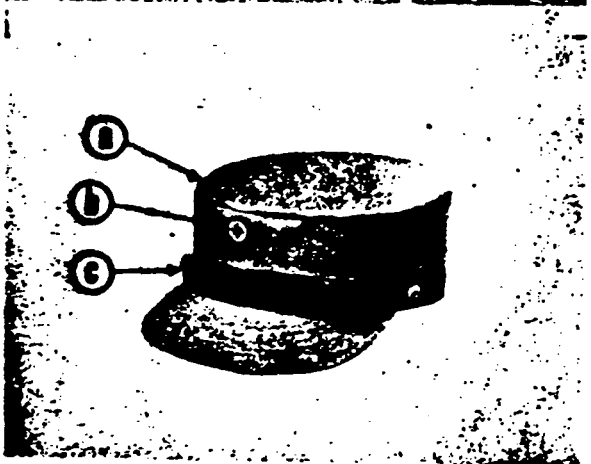
6. Capt. Allen, National Secretary, at right, and Troop-leader Bartlett working on correspondence and orders in National Office. Note back orders piled on file behind Captain Allen. This will give some idea of why it sometimes takes so long for your request to be answered!

7. Lt. Davids running off this issue of the STORMTROOPER on our little Davidson office-duplicator. Few people would believe, without a chance to see it with their own eyes, that it is possible for dedicated men, to produce so much good work with so little money and equipment!

8. Capt. Allen instructing combat-ready picket-squad before starting for operations in Storm - Leader Ferris' famous Chevy.

9. Loading up the "babe-wagon" to hit the road!

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UNIFORM

Of The U.S. Nazi Stormtrooper

The uniform of the STORM-TROOP SECTION is **BROWN**. There is **NO** black on the uniform, with the exception of rank insignia collar patches.

Officer rank insignia in the STORM-TROOPERS is similar to the regular armed services. Beginning with 2nd Lieutenant up to full Colonel. Officer rank insignia is worn on both collars, alone.

Regular Stormtrooper rank insignia begins with TROOP LEADER (one red horizontal stripe on black rectangular shaped collar patch); GROUP LEADER (two red stripes on the same patch and STORM LEADER (three red stripes). Probationary troopers wear a solid black rectangular collar patch.

- ① Stormtrooper rank insignia is displayed on the shirt collar.
- ② Brown military necktie, windsor knot, is worn tucked into shirt between second and third button.
- ③ Party ribbons and awards are worn above the right pocket.
- ④ Party button is worn on the flap of the right-hand pocket.
- ⑤ Official Party belt is a brown garrison belt. The model is wearing a standard military web belt. (Web belt is worn when garrison belt is unavailable.)
- ⑥ Khaki trousers are worn tucked into boots and bloused.
- ⑦ U.S. Armed Service ribbons are worn above the left pocket.
- ⑧ Khaki shirt, with shoulder epaulets, is the official Stormtrooper shirt.
- ⑨ Swastika armband, with blue globe in the center, is worn on the left sleeve, centered between shoulder and elbow.
- ⑩ Brown boots, (Marine, Airborne or Combat are optional as long as they are BROWN.)
- ⑪ Official Stormtrooper cap is a BLEACHED (light tan) army fatigue cap.
- ⑫ Party button is worn, centered on front of the cap.
- ⑬ Dark brown military hat band is worn attached to cap with screw-on buttons at the side. Also used as a chin strap in battle.

Explanation of ANP Uniform

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e. Assignments and Transfers

All ANP members are subject to transfer. A California member was transferred to Chicago to fill a vacancy created by the desertion of another member. In April, 1964, a storm trooper was transferred to regional units of the ANP in the United States to revitalize these groups.

f. Medals and Honors

In addition to promotions, commendatory letters and medals are awarded. In July, 1964, several letters of commendation were given to storm troopers at a meeting at national headquarters. At the same meeting, a "medal of merit" and a "prison medal" were given to a storm trooper, and a "mission medal" was awarded to three other members.

The trooper who assaulted Dr. Martin Luther King in September, 1962, while the latter was making a speech in Birmingham, Alabama, was awarded the highest medal in the ANP--the Order of Adolf Hitler Silver Medal.

5. Ritual

a. Salutes and Secrecy

When members enter the headquarters of the ANP, they are required to take two steps into the room, snap to attention, place their left hand on their belt, and extend their right hand diagonally from the shoulder in the manner of the old Nazi salute. They then cry "Sieg Heil!"

ANP units also allegedly have a secret knock and a secret handshake. In the early days of the ANP, members were given code names which represented something similar to their real names. For instance, one member named "Collton" was code-named "Gun."

b. Initiation Marking

A dramatic ritual of early initiations was supposed to consist of a one-inch vertical razor cut on the right cheek, intended to leave a scar. It was reported in 1959 that Rockwell's face is so marked. If a member was determined to be a spy or if he left the organization, he was supposed to receive a horizontal cut across the original scar signifying a double cross.

c. Oaths

All members of the ANP are required to take the "Trooper's Oath," and are encouraged to take the "Drinking Oath," the "Coffee Oath," and the "Cigarette Oath."

At a typical initiation ceremony at Party headquarters, three candles are lighted. The new inductees are then sworn in by Rockwell, who reads the following oath:

"In the presence of the Great Spirit of the Universe,
and my Loyal Party Comrades, I hereby
IRREVOCABLY pledge:

"TO ADOLF HITLER, the philosophical leader of the White Man's fight for an idealistic and scientific world order against the atheistical and materialistic forces of Marxism and racial suicide, I pledge my reverence and respect.

"TO THE COMMANDER of Adolf Hitler's National Socialist Movement, I pledge my faith, my courage, and my willing obedience.

"TO MY PARTY COMRADES, throughout the world, I pledge my absolute loyalty, even unto death.

"TO MYSELF, as a leader of the White Man's fight, I pledge a clean and manly life of honor.

"TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, I pledge my loyalty and my careful compliance with its Constitution and laws until those which are unjust can be legally changed by winning the hearts of the people.

"TO MY IGNORANT FELLOW WHITE MEN, who will hate and persecute me because they have been so cruelly brain-washed, I pledge my patience and my love.

"TO THE TRAITORS TO MY RACE AND NATION, I pledge swift and ruthless Justice."

After the oath is administered, the inductees and witnesses sign a printed copy.

Rockwell has frequently expostulated against the excessive use of alcohol. In the October, 1964, issue of "The Rockwell Report," he declared that "I now require ALL party officers to take the nondrinking oath and keep it sacred as I do myself." Other Party members are encouraged to take

the nondrinking oath as well as oaths to stop smoking and drinking coffee. The oaths pertaining to smoking and coffee may be limited to a 30-day period. This is considered by some to be more of an economy measure than a moral one, inasmuch as the Party pays maintenance costs at the barracks.

d. Greeting

Rockwell has stated that the ANP uses "Sieg Heil" just as other people use hello and goodbye. He objects to "Heil Hitler" because he feels that it is too closely related to the German nationality, whereas many members of his group, while devoted to the ideals of Hitler, are not of German origin. "Sieg Heil" is used as a regular greeting at the beginning and the end of conversations.

e. Observance of Hitler's Birthday

The ANP generally observes the birthday of its patron saint, Adolf Hitler, in some fashion. On April 20, 1964, the ANP held a birthday party in Hitler's honor at their Arlington barracks. Out-of-town members attended. Following a meeting and speeches, refreshments were served, after which the group sang "victory songs" in the shadow of a Nazi flag. A few years ago, Rockwell unsuccessfully attempted to raise money to hire a pilot to etch a huge swastika in the sky over Washington, D. C.

he



"Der Fuehrer" Rockwell

f. Flag and Swastika

The ANP flag is red and white with a black swastika. In the middle of the swastika is a blue circle with the United Nations symbol of the globe representing the blue of the Jewish flag. According to an ANP booklet, "as they contemplate the beautiful red-white-and-black banner of our movement, let our fighters reflect that the ugly blue circle in the maw of the swastika must be crushed and digested and eliminated, and that our reward for heroism, perseverance, and success will be the disappearance, one day, of the ugly blue smirch on our banner."

As for the symbolism of Rockwell's swastika, he has stated: "Nothing accomplishes the task like the swastika. The political drones, profiteers, prostitutes and cowards scoot with their tails between their legs from this hooked cross, as the devil does from holy water."

G. Finances

1. General

During a telephone interview of Rockwell by a representative of a radio station in April, 1963, Rockwell was questioned regarding financial support for his organization. "We simply don't have money in the sense that any other political party does and any movement does," he replied. "We operate simply on the little guys in the movement who go out and work and old ladies who dip in the sugar bowl for a dollar."

Apparently, Rockwell's most pressing problem is the lack of funds. Regardless of sporadic, exaggerated claims of solvency, since the founding of the ANP, Rockwell's chant has been "no money at all." There is reportedly no logical accounting system used by the Party. When there is money in the bank, Rockwell spends it freely. When it is gone, he curtails his activities once again and begins critical campaigns for additional funds.

In 1960, it was reported that he and some members had for a time subsisted on cat food. By their own admission, ANP members regularly eat beans and canned hash. Utilities at the headquarters and the barracks are constantly being discontinued for lack of payment, and repossession is a familiar occurrence. The "hate bus" used in demonstrations during 1961 was repossessed eventually by the bank.

When trying to impress people with the growing strength and importance of the ANP, Rockwell brags about available funds. "In the whole movement in the first three years we didn't have \$10,000 for three years. . . . it's gone up to about \$75,000."

But, when attempting to appear as a martyr, Rockwell changes his tune. "We have almost no money. We operate from hand to mouth; I use the old fashioned Yankee ingenuity, and guts, to replace the money that we don't have. Our whole budget for the last

recorded year where we have all the figures, was \$20,000; that's for all over the United States, all travel, all publications, the living of the people that we have professionally; that's the whole amount of money that we have."

2. Dues

The initial source of income stems from membership dues. There are a \$10 initiation fee, not always received, and dues of \$5 per month, frequently not paid, for all regular members who are employed. Students and unemployed members, as well as wives whose husbands are already members, are required to pay only \$2.50 per month. Active members, besides paying dues, are urged to contribute what they can each week from their salaries.

3. Solicitations

Members also solicit funds from outsiders. One Party official approached his employer and requested a \$5,000 contribution to the organization. The request was refused.

In 1963, two Party members traveled around the Miami area and attempted to obtain pledges to support the ANP. They raised \$160 cash and received pledges amounting to \$150.

On Rockwell's speech-making trips throughout the United States, he solicits donations from sympathizers in various cities.

4. Contributions

Rockwell admits he has "old friends" throughout the country who contribute money to his cause. In November, 1964, he made a one-day visit to Tucson, Arizona, where it was indicated he would obtain funds from "old friends." These contacts, of course, are never identified.

Rockwell is constantly implying that he has millionaire backers. The only known millionaire who ever assisted him is the previously mentioned Harold Noel Arrowsmith, Jr. In November, 1958, Rockwell allegedly mailed a three-page leaflet entitled "In Memoriam: American Conservatives" to several millionaires to solicit support for his group. The leaflet concluded with an appeal for money, including "maximum size bills," and stated, "The boys and I pledge you our lives and our honor that you will be buying the greatest value on this earth; -- the return of your Country to YOU, clean, decent, FREE, -- and fun to live in once more."

In 1963, Rockwell made reference to a contributor who owns a brewery in St. Louis, Missouri. However, he indicated that this individual, together with other "big businessmen," was waiting for the Party to get off the ground before he backed it financially.

An individual in Canyon, Texas, contributed \$1,000 to Rockwell in April, 1964. A man in California reportedly sent Rockwell \$5,000 as a loan toward the publication of his book "This Time the World." The amount was to be repaid from sales on the west coast. The book, however, was not published commercially and is not accepted for sale by most bookstores.

In February, 1964, an ANP organizer was arrested in South Bend, Indiana, and freed on \$5,000 bond. A South Bend businessman allegedly posted the bond.

Many people are unaware of the real nature of the ANP and are duped into contributing to it as a means of fighting communism. One woman in New York contributed \$1,500 before she learned the true nature of the group.

Besides money, other gifts are bestowed by sympathizers. The operator of a driving school in Washington, D. C., is reputed to contribute a new Corvair to Rockwell every year.

5. Sale of Literature

Another source of income for the ANP is the sale of published material. "The Rockwell Report," which is published monthly or every two months, sells for \$1.00 per copy. The yearly subscription rate is \$10. The first edition of Rockwell's book "This Time the World," which was published in January, 1962, was priced at \$10 a copy. The "hardbound"

edition still sells for this price; however, a supposedly existent paperback is priced at \$2.98.

"The Stormtrooper," official bimonthly magazine, sells by subscription at \$1.25 a year. Copies of other Party propaganda are priced from one cent to fifty cents each. ANP "Hatenanny Hit Records" cost ninety-nine cents apiece.

6. Use of Front Group

In July, 1964, an ANP front group called the United White Christians Majority (UWCM) was formed primarily as a fund-raising enterprise. Board members were to contribute \$1,000 each to Rockwell. One individual from North Carolina who is vehemently anti-Semitic and anti-Negro is known to have given \$6,600 to the ANP. Early in 1965, however, the UWCM was reported to be in precarious financial straits itself.

H. Front Organizations

1. General

To attract those with similar sentiments who shy away from the symbol of the swastika and the memories evoked by the word "Nazi," Rockwell has formed several front organizations. The two major front groups formed by the ANP are the Fighting American

Nationalists and the White Youth Corps, both designed for individuals below the ANP membership age minimum of 18.

2. Fighting American Nationalists

The Fighting American Nationalists (FAN) was formed in Chicago, Illinois, in the Fall of 1960 as a "training ground" for ultimate membership in the ANP. Its membership was gradually expanded to include units in New York, New York; Eloise, Florida; Philadelphia and Reading, Pennsylvania; New Orleans, Louisiana; Cincinnati, Ohio; and Baltimore, Maryland. National headquarters were located at 711 14th Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C. Actually, the office at this address was merely that of a telephone-answering service.

In November, 1962, the answering service was discontinued, and all FAN activity in the Washington, D. C. , area emanated from ANP headquarters in Arlington, Virginia. Apparently the Arlington headquarters were also responsible for guiding other FAN units throughout the country with the exception of the Baltimore group which acted independently.

As was to be expected, FAN's program emphasized the same points as that of the ANP. It called for the preservation of the white race and condemned mixing of the races, communism, the "Marxist" United Nations, and the "surrender of both political parties to Negroes and minority groups at the expense of the white majority."

FAN groups numbered from three to 40 members each, with the largest unit located in Chicago. Their activities consisted of disseminating ANP and FAN propaganda, picketing communist organizations and integrationist groups, and conducting demonstrations. Demonstrators usually carried placards bearing such legends as "Death to Red Traitors," "Gas Chamber Only Cure for Treason," and "FAN Supports the McCarran Act," and on some occasions wore red, white, and blue arm bands bearing the initials "FAN." Several years ago, a demonstration was conducted by the Chicago FAN group during which a leaflet published by FAN protesting the Adolf Eichmann trial in Israel as a "gigantic farce" and a "lynching" was distributed.

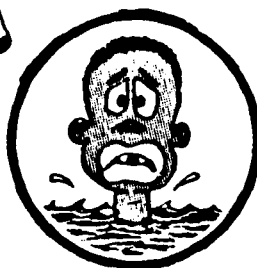
Public meetings were also held. In July, 1963, a FAN meeting was held in a community hall in a Baltimore suburban shopping center. Speeches were given by local FAN leaders and applications to join FAN were distributed. The membership fee was placed at \$1 plus monthly dues of \$1. Approximately 21 individuals were present, most of whom seemed to be curiosity seekers and showed no genuine interest in the meeting.

Interest in FAN gradually declined, and by May, 1964, its last remaining group in Baltimore became defunct. Members had resigned, become interested in other organizations, or affiliated with the ANP.

**NOW
AVAILABLE**

Hatenanny

HIT RECORD!



SIDE 1

**SHIP THOSE
NIGGERS BACK**

HEAR COUNTRY MUSIC STAR

ODIS

Cochran & His Guitar!!

SONGS BY

THE 3 BIGOTS



SIDE 2

**"WE IS
NON-VIOLENT
NIGGERS"**

NOW READY FOR SHIPMENT!!

Hear famous country music star ODIS COCHRAN and "THE THREE BIGOTS" singing their two new hit songs "SHIP THOSE NIGGERS BACK" and "WE IS NON-VIOLENT NIGGERS"! 45 rpm top-quality professional recording (WITH SMALL SPINDLE HOLE) in handsome dust jacket imprinted with the words of each song. YOU'LL HOWL! So will your friends! 99 CENTS. 6 for \$5.00 (Your friends will love 'em!)

GUARANTEED! If you don't absolutely love this record and both songs, ship it back right away for somebody who does and we'll cheerfully and instantly refund every penny you paid. (Although we'll probably figure you must be some kind of liberal or peace creep!)

Hatenanny Records

Box 5505, Arlington, Virginia

Gentlemen:

I want to take advantage of your guaranteed offer. Send me the complete record, "SHIP THOSE NIGGERS BACK" and "WE IS NON-VIOLENT NIGGERS". I understand that if we are not completely satisfied with this record, I can return it and get my money back immediately and with no questions asked.

Please send me _____ records. Enclosed is \$_____ (See reverse side for wholesale price list for bulk orders).

Name _____

Address _____

"Hatenanny" Records



Members Of The Fighting American Nationalists Picketing A New York City Newspaper, October 25, 1961

3. White Youth Corps

The White Youth Corps (WYC) was founded in October, 1961, in Chicago, Illinois. Its primary purpose is the recruitment of youths between the ages of 14 and 18 who will eventually become members of the ANP. This organization has had active members in Chicago, Illinois; Los Angeles, California; Alexandria, Virginia; Atlanta, Georgia; Uniontown and Willow Grove, Pennsylvania; Washington, D. C. ; and New York, New York.

Leaders of the WYC have held such military titles as National Commander, State Commander, and Deputy Commander. Rockwell has backed the organization to the extent of furnishing leaflets for distribution and some postage and office supplies. Although most of the expenses are borne by members of the WYC, additional funds have been obtained from contributions of sympathizers and through the sale of uniform items.

At the present time, the WYC is considered to be within the structure of the ANP in Illinois and for all practical purposes does not exist in that area. Its current activity is confined to one man, Marlin Wayne Thomas, a 17-year-old student at Queens College, New York City. He is a close associate of ANP members, and in the Fall of 1964 picketed the New York City headquarters of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), a civil rights group, protesting what he termed "race-mixing" on the part of CORE.

4. United White Christians Majority

In July, 1964, Rockwell held a secret meeting near Nicholasville, Kentucky, attended by six ANP members and a dozen individuals from all sections of the country. At this meeting, a new financial front group for the ANP was formed called the United White Christians Majority (UWCM). Cecil Odom, a former radio announcer, was made president and chairman.

The UWCM headquarters were originally located at the Dodge House in Washington, D. C., and the organization is self-described as a "political lobbying group." One of its objectives is the repeal of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and members have been engaged in soliciting signatures and contributions for this cause. In February, 1965, the UWCM was in serious financial difficulties and closed its office in the Dodge House. Odom requested that his mail be forwarded to a post office box in Washington, D. C.

I. Splinter Groups

Rockwell has considerable difficulty with dissenters. In January, 1964, six members of the ANP signed a "Petition for the Redress of Grievances" addressed to Rockwell. The petition pointed out certain weaknesses in ANP accomplishments, took Rockwell to task for his "one man rule" and demand for "unblinding loyalty" to

himself, and suggested that the Party structure be altered so it would be governed by a board of directors. Two of the signers were dismissed from the Party. The remainder resigned.

1. American National Party

Since the formation of the ANP, some dissidents have left the Party and formed opposition groups. In 1961, three former members went to New York City, where they formed an organization called the American National Party. A fourth defector later joined them. The membership which never exceeded four finally dwindled to one.

2. United States Nationalist Party

Another group formed by dissident members was originally called the Nationalist Party. Founded in September, 1961, in New York City, it was openly anticommunist but secretly anti-Semitic and joined with other organizations in anticommunist demonstrations to give the appearance of strength. The Nationalist Party disbanded in 1963 but was reactivated in the Spring of 1964 under a new title, the United States Nationalist Party (USNP) utilizing Post Office Box 443, Lenox Hill Station, New York City. Its present leader is Luke Dommer. The USNP has no actual headquarters or official membership, publishes an occasional newsletter, and engages in picketing demonstrations.

3. White Party of America

Early in 1964, several former ANP members formed the White Party of America (WPA) with headquarters at 1216 New York Avenue, Northwest, Washington, D. C. Its purpose is the preservation of the white race and the creation of a strong political instrument in America. The organization was officially launched on April 11, 1964, when it sponsored picketing in Washington, D. C., Richmond, Virginia, and Baltimore, Maryland, against civil rights demonstrations. It is governed by a five-man national council with a "Leader," "Deputy Leader," and "National Secretary" as its executive officers. Meetings are held at its headquarters every two weeks, and the organization also operates the White Book Store from this address selling "right wing" books and pamphlets. Two copies of "The White Letter," official publication of the WPA, have been published. There are indications that the WPA is presently in financial difficulties and may not be able to renew its lease at the New York Avenue address.

J. Contact with Other Extremist Groups

1. General

Rockwell has no respect for other right extremist groups and considers them ineffectual cowards. According to him, "while the rest of the 'right-wing' has tried to 'fight' the red-and-black revolution in

private rallies, prayer meetings and in literature, we have been standing up to this fight in the STREETS, out where they are trampling our flag, our Constitution and our White Race." There is no doubt that Rockwell aspires to gain absolute control of all rightist groups. He considers that he is training an elite right extremist corps that will be capable of militarily crushing all opposition when the "revolution" occurs.

Klan organizations, the National States Rights Party, and other extremist groups shy away from any open alliance with Rockwell, not because they do not hate as much but because the ANP carries the stigma that it is a foreign-oriented group. Rockwell's adoration of Hitler and his flaunting of the swastika have driven a wedge that has cut him off from much of the extreme right wing.

2. Klan Organizations

Contacts with Klan members have been on an individual basis and have in no way been sanctioned by Klan officials. Indicative of the antipathy between the Klan and the ANP was the last-minute failure of Klan representatives to join the ANP in activities associated with the Committee of One Million Caucasians to March on Congress in July, 1964. This march was planned and sponsored by a committee composed of a group of klansmen under the direction of the United Klans of America. It was designed as a counter-demonstration to the August, 1963, civil rights March on Washington.

Rockwell and his troopers were invited to join. Keenly attuned to the publicity value of such participation, Rockwell agreed and obtained a permit to use the Sylvan Theater on the Washington Monument grounds on July 5, 1964. The klansmen failed to show up, as Rockwell said bitterly, at their own party, and the proceedings were conducted entirely by disappointed and angry members of the ANP. Lashing out at the segregationists, Rockwell said, "Our cause is almost ridiculous. We are ridiculous."

3. Nation of Islam

Because Rockwell and Elijah Muhammad, leader of a Negro nationalist group called the Nation of Islam, both espouse segregation, Rockwell at one time affected an interest in the Nation of Islam. In July, 1961, he and 19 members of the ANP attended a rally of the Nation of Islam in Washington, D. C., without incident. Rockwell's intent was to try to convince a large group of Negroes they should return to Africa. At this time, Rockwell went so far as to call Elijah Muhammad the "Adolf Hitler of the Black Men." Rockwell and some of his followers again attended the national convention of the Nation of Islam in February, 1962. However, in March, 1964, Rockwell reversed his stand claiming that the Black Nationalist movement under Elijah Muhammad had been completely captured by the communists.

K. Antipathy toward Right Wing

Rockwell's antipathy is not devoted exclusively toward extremist groups. It includes the whole right wing which Rockwell states is a "mixture of everything." "I think," he brags, "that most of the right wing in secret ballot would vote for me right now."

Rockwell has made the following characterizations of organizations and prominent figures in the right-wing movement:

"General Walker is a very great man but he is inarticulate and politically naive."

"William Buckley is worse than useless; he is working for the Jews."

"The Birch Society is sort of a kindergarten for the Nazi Party."

"Robert Welch of the Birch Society is a 'hypocrite' and a 'bourgeoisie of the right wing' who is mostly concerned with taxes."

III. THREAT POSED BY AMERICAN NAZI PARTY

There does not appear to be anything in Rockwell's early background that explains or warrants the hatred he is spreading in this country. By his own admission, during his formative years, his contacts with Jews and Negroes were minimal and uneventful. When being questioned in various press interviews as to his reasons and motives, Rockwell never gives identical explanations and is unable to point to any single incident in his life that gave rise to such vindictiveness against other human beings. His variety of answers indicates that the reasons must be found within the psyche of this disturbed personality.

George Lincoln Rockwell is a professional bigot, a "con" man, a malcontent, and a chronic failure, who will stop at nothing to gain notoriety and even power. His scholastic record was not an enviable one. His degree of artistic talent was insufficient to guarantee fame. His business ventures, marriages, and attempts to penetrate and control extremist groups met with complete failure. Even his military service ended in disrepute. From rented and dilapidated quarters emblazoned with Hitler's corroded swastika, this impoverished "man

of destiny" surrounds himself with a handful of deranged, Lilliputian tyrants and proclaims a magic "Nordic" superiority.

To avoid legal interference which would destroy his "political creation," Rockwell tries to convey an impression of absolute nonviolence. He vehemently denies that violence plays any part in his organization. He is extremely careful to avoid violating the law and claims that his troopers are instructed that offensive acts of violence will precipitate dismissal from the ANP. "I am too smart to go against the law," said Rockwell in a telephone interview conducted by a college paper. "Everything I do is done in accordance to my rights."

Behind a facade of peace, the ANP maintains on its premises revolvers, automatic pistols, shotguns, and rifles. It is a bigoted, vicious, predatory group that deliberately provokes breaches of the peace and riotous action. Its leader is a man of unleashed invectives and vitriolic language who in December, 1964, wrote that he would not hesitate to do anything "absolutely ANYTHING" and "that includes doing what I know will result in my own death--if it will help our people survive." He has been known to erupt from ANP headquarters brandishing guns at hecklers. He is a man whose tongue and pen are jagged weapons of slow destruction. He laughs as he speaks threateningly of gas chambers, hangings, depriving citizens of their homes and heritage, and rendering human beings into soap.

Rockwell and his troopers thoroughly enjoy contemplating the cruelty they plan to inflict on those whom they dislike. Once, when questioned about an implication that Government officials in Washington should be shot, Rockwell said he would start with the President "go on down and then start up again--any way you want; anyone working for international communism, like Jack Kennedy did in Cuba, should be shot." Some members of this group have been known to wear fast-draw holsters and guns to Party meetings.

In the early days of the ANP, a public, stunned by the ravings of a disinterred Hitler, questioned Rockwell's sanity. In July, 1960, Rockwell was arrested in Washington, D. C., on disorderly conduct charges and committed to a hospital for mental observation. The following month the attending psychiatrists adjudged him sane and competent to stand trial. He prepared leaflets and pamphlets reflecting on his experience and showing how he outwitted hospital authorities and proved his sanity.

George Lincoln Rockwell is a shrewd small mind inflated into a national nuisance by undeserved publicity. He is a braggart and bully, who tries to delude his maladjusted followers into believing they are crusaders. "Let us teach the traitors and rats and pygmies once more," writes Rockwell, "to cringe in terror in their huts and pray,



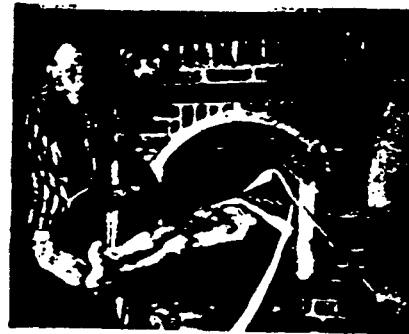
DEDICATION

This booklet is dedicated to the hours of planning, the days of designing, the months of writing, and the grueling years of editing, cutting and proof-reading, executed by the Jewish Hollywood script writers, actors and producers, whose propaganda poster has created for the world the colossal myth of the six million gassed Jews. To each individually staged severity photo, to each tear-jerking line of sentimental, to each false tilt, to each rubber body, stage prop, plastic teeth and catseye bulbs--to International Labor and Meyer Levin--and to each Jewish costume designer, director, writer and actor--without whose combined talents the myth would have been utterly impossible--we respectfully dedicate this booklet.

THE PUBLISHERS



How many times does your old coach have to tell you . . . Give up smoking or you'll never be a champion.



I asked for a cheap pad . . . But this is ridiculous.



Man-o-manshowitz, what a wine!

Lord save us from the fury of the men of the North." One of these stalwarts went to Atlanta, Georgia, in 1961 to picket a high school. He told the captain of police he had come to picket and asked how many days he would have to serve if arrested. When advised that such sentences were meted out in years not days, he handed his placard to the officer and scurried away.

Though small in numbers and influence, the ANP is a dangerous organization of misfits who are psychologically and physically capable of perpetrating acts of violence. In December, 1963, Rockwell personally evaluated 27 members and former members of the ANP. He described them variously as vicious, irresponsible, beset with delusions, thieves, liars, uncontrollable, desperate, irrational, murderers, and potential murderers. The statements of ANP leaders and the literature issued by the ANP clearly indicate that if this organization is ever in a position to do so, these American Nazis--like the Nazis of Hitler's Germany--will follow through with their obnoxious objectives of liquidating all whom they consider inferior.

It is well to remember that in his early days Adolf Hitler, like Rockwell, was ridiculed and scorned. When he staged a Party convention in Munich early in 1923, the commanding generals refused to recognize so heterogeneous and rowdy a mob. Decorated with swastika-inscribed

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arm bands, black leather boots, and belts reminiscent of the old army, they were described as looking like boy scouts well past the age limit. We would do well to heed the American Nazi Party and to remember that history is replete with incidents where a nucleus of an organization and the "right" conditions merged to shake the foundations of the world.

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ANP Officer Standing Beneath Noose Hanging From Swastika On Ceiling
At WUFENS Headquarters

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

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WHITE EXTREMIST ORGANIZATIONS

Part II National States Rights Party



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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
JOHN EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR

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5. Monograph is part of a series.
6. Monograph will have current value as a reference work after a lapse of six months or a year.

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WHITE EXTREMIST ORGANIZATIONS

Part II

National States Rights Party

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May, 1970

**Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
John Edgar Hoover, Director**

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Preface

This is the second of a series of monographs pertaining to white extremist organizations in the United States. This study examines the National States Rights Party, which is a kindred spirit of the Klan organizations discussed in the first monograph.

SUMMARY

The National States Rights Party (NSRP), formed in July, 1958, in Knoxville, Tennessee, of segregationist and anti-Semitic elements, has a current membership of about 150 active members located in approximately a dozen states. Its national headquarters is in Savannah, Georgia.

The NSRP is based on racism and bigotry, with blacks and Jews as its main hate targets. Blacks are regarded as inferior and polluting the white race, while Jews are equated with communists, subverting the Government and aiding the blacks. Law enforcement bodies, especially the FBI, are viewed with great hostility by the NSRP.

Members are urged to acquire firearms and become proficient in their use in order to protect themselves against the blacks. Consonant with a policy of violence advocated by the NSRP, its leaders have helped to trigger outbreaks of violence, most recently in September, 1968, in Berea, Kentucky, where one white and one black were slain during an armed confrontation between NSRP members and local blacks.

The dominant figures in the NSRP during its entire existence have been Edward Reed Fields, its National Director, and Jesse Benjamin Stoner, its National Chairman. Both have lengthy backgrounds of hate-mongering.

NSRP public activities include rallies, demonstrations, counterdemonstrations, and political campaigns. It publishes scurrilously antiblack, anti-Jewish, and anti-Administration literature, chiefly in its monthly mouthpiece, "The Thunderbolt."

Close relations exist between the NSRP and other white extremist groups, particularly Klan organizations. A number of individuals hold membership in both the NSRP and Klan groups.

Antiblack, Anti-Jewish Ideology

The National States Rights Party (NSRP) was created in July, 1958, in Knoxville, Tennessee, from remnants of such segregationist and/or anti-Semitic organizations as the United White Party, the Christian Anti-Jewish Party, the Columbians, several Klan groups, and representatives of the States Rights Party. At the time the NSRP was organized, one of its founders, Jesse Stoner, observed: "The name of the National States Rights Party will sound so mild that a man belonging to it will not worry about his job."

The tenets and purpose of the NSRP are strikingly similar to those of Klan organizations. Like the Klan, the NSRP is based on racism and bigotry and promotes the concept of "white supremacy," with blacks and Jews as its main hate targets.

According to the NSRP, the two major political parties have betrayed the white Christians in the United States; hence, the NSRP is the last hope for saving "our white Christian civilization." To the NSRP, which regards blacks as an inferior race intent on mongrelizing the white race, the solution to the racial problem in this country is the repatriation of all blacks to Africa. If resettlement does not work, the NSRP holds total segregation of the races is the next best answer. It cites the apartheid practiced in South Africa as a perfect system for preserving the dominance of the white race.

The NSRP is as viciously anti-Jewish as it is antiblack. Equating Jews with communists, it maintains that an "international Communist-Jewish conspiracy" is undermining the Government and is behind the black liberation movement in this country. The NSRP would send all Jews to Israel.

The intense bias of the NSRP extends beyond the blacks and Jews. Regional prejudices are manifested by the NSRP in its vilification of Mexican-Americans in the Southwest and Asians on the west coast.

The NSRP insists that the Federal Government stop infringing on states' rights through statutes, administrative decrees, and judicial decisions.

Enmity toward Law Enforcement

Local and state law enforcement agencies have been the target of unceasing vituperation on the part of the NSRP. Its heaviest fire, however, has been directed against J. Edgar Hoover and the FBI.

The NSRP charges that Director Hoover was placed and is retained in his post by a "Communist-Jewish conspiracy." NSRP officials refer to the FBI as the "Federal Bureau of Integration" and an "intimidation agency" for the Department of Justice. FBI Agents are described as "slimy race mixers," "nigger baby sitters," "New York Jews," and "gestapo for the Jews."

The two top NSRP leaders, Edward Fields and Jesse Stoner, are both known to carry firearms on occasion and have vowed repeatedly that they will shoot any FBI Agent they see surveilling them.

Membership Composed of Bigots

The NSRP has not grown much during its 12 years, for it now has an estimated active membership of 150, an increase of about 50 members in the past five years. In addition, it has approximately 2,500 mail-type members who joined the organization by mail for an annual membership fee of ten dollars, which also includes a year's subscription to "The Thunderbolt," the NSRP monthly publication.

Members of the NSRP include professed Christians of both sexes, ranging in age from the late teens to 70 years or more. The membership consists of fanatical segregationists, rabid anti-Semites, and members and former members of Klan organizations.

Active in 13 States

The NSRP has chapters or is active in the following states: Florida, North Carolina, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Arkansas, Missouri, Maryland, New Jersey, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and California.

National headquarters of the NSRP is located at 8-10 Montgomery Crossroads, Savannah, Georgia, but consideration is being given to moving the office to Atlanta, Georgia.

National officers and a National Executive Committee are elected at national conventions held at irregular intervals. The last national convention took place in Jacksonville, Florida, on June 7-8, 1969.

Leaders Are Professional Hatemongers

The dominant figures and moving forces during the NSRP's entire existence have been Edward Reed Fields, its Director and Editor of "The Thunderbolt," and Jesse Benjamin Stoner, its National Chairman.

Edward Reed Fields

Fields was born September 30, 1932, in Chicago, Illinois, but his family moved to Atlanta, Georgia, where he graduated from a Catholic academy. He became anti-Semitic in his early teens, and while at school tried to enlist students in a pro-Nazi organization known as the Black Front.

Later, he was associated with the Columbians, an anti-Jewish, antiblack group whose symbol was a lightning bolt. In 1950-1951, he was active in the American Anti-Communist Society in Atlanta, and in 1952 joined with Jesse Stoner in forming the Christian Anti-Jewish Party, of which he became Executive Secretary.

Fields attended the Palmer College of Chiropractic in Davenport, Iowa, from which he received a degree of Doctor of Chiropractic in 1957. Although he has followed his profession on occasion, in recent years he has devoted full time to his NSRP activities.

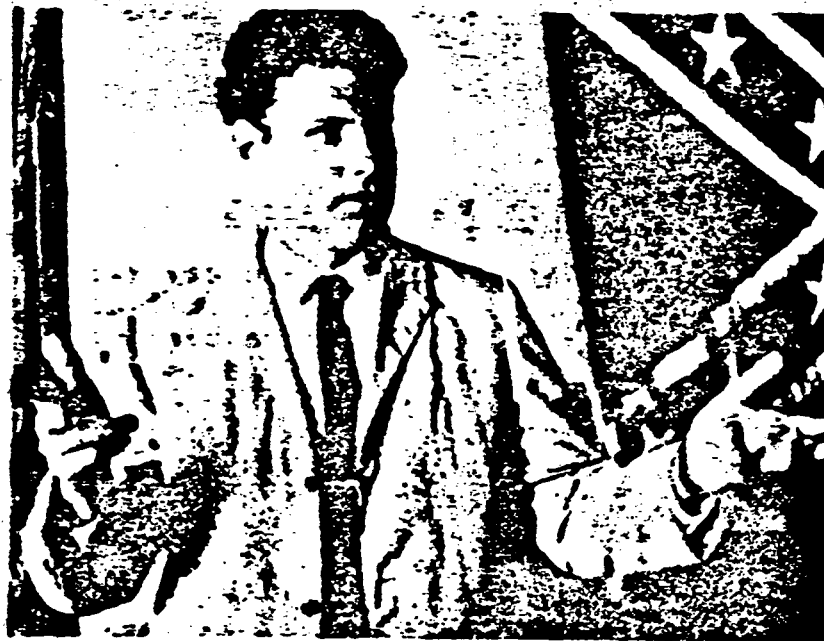
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Fields served in the United States Naval Reserve for five months in 1951 but was discharged because of unsuitability. The following year, his draft board found him unfit for military service after he was diagnosed as a paranoid personality, almost totally insane.

As a top NSRP official, Fields travels widely. During a four months' period in 1969, for instance, he spoke at NSRP meetings and rallies all over the country, including Jacksonville, Florida; Dayton, Ohio; Peoria, Illinois; Chicago; San Francisco; and Los Angeles. He also appeared on two television programs in Chicago.

He gave a typical harangue at a meeting of the Dayton chapter in June, 1969, in which he spoke of the inferiority of blacks to whites and the fact that "scientific proof" is available showing the smallness of the Negroid brain, thus indicating that blacks are incapable of being productive members of society. According to Fields, history has demonstrated that the blacks have never initiated anything important or been responsible for any substantial contribution to society, and the only thing they are good for is building mud huts and squeezing oil out of peanuts. It was Fields' contention that the blacks are trying to pollute the white race. Jews were also referred to by Fields in an equally deprecating manner.

Fields has a proclivity for writing caustic letters to newspapers, magazines, and public officials. A representative letter appeared in "Playboy" magazine for March, 1969. In this letter, Fields asserted that "Negroes are inherently inferior people"; that "we will never have law and order in America until all Negroes are deported back to Africa and completely removed from this nation that was founded and built by the great white race"; that "Negroes prefer white women because black women are ugly and stupid"; that "the white race is the superior race, and white supremacy is God's law"; that "Negroes have always been wild savages and always will be"; and that "when the National States Rights Party comes to power, we will solve the race problems and have a white Christian America."



Edward Reed Fields



Jesse Benjamin Stoner

Jesse Benjamin Stoner

Stoner was born April 13, 1924, in Walker County, Georgia. He is lame in his left foot, the result of a polio condition contracted early in life, and this is believed by some to have warped his personality.

In his mid-teens, Stoner became friendly with a German-born neighbor who apparently imbued him with a fanatical hatred of the Jews and a strong sympathy for Nazi Germany. His obsessive animosity toward the Jews has convinced him that they should be exterminated by any means necessary. He once remarked that "Hitler was too moderate" in his treatment of the Jews.

At the age of 18, Stoner joined the Associated Klans of America in Tennessee and was soon a Klan organizer. He remained in the Klan intermittently for nearly ten years. In 1946, he founded the Stoner Anti-Jewish Party and six years later joined forces with Edward Fields to establish the Christian Anti-Jewish Party.

A number of bombings of synagogues and schools took place throughout the South during 1958, and Stoner was one of the prime suspects. He reportedly did not commit these crimes but only planned them.

On graduating from the Atlanta Law School in 1952, Stoner was admitted to the Georgia bar. As a practicing attorney and as the NSRP legal adviser, he has defended Klansmen and other white extremists who have been arrested. Stoner is one of three attorneys who are currently endeavoring to gain a new trial for James Earl Ray, convicted of murdering Martin Luther King on April 4, 1968. Stoner represented Ray in a civil action in the Fall of 1968.

In his capacity as an organizer and speaker for the NSRP, Stoner travels extensively delivering white supremacy, antiblack, and anti-Jewish tirades at NSRP meetings and public rallies in various parts of the country.



Charles Conley Lynch

Charles Conley Lynch

Known as the NSRP's "itinerant preacher," "Connie" Lynch spends most of his time filling speaking engagements for the NSRP all over the country. He was born November 15, 1912, in Clarksville, Texas, but drifted to southern California, where he worked as a lemon picker and a plasterer.

In the late 1930's, he became a minister and thereafter was associated with several tiny fundamentalist sects located in California. During World War II, he served with the United States Army for two years.

Lynch has a long history of involvement in various white supremacy and anti-Semitic groups and activities. He once headed an anti-integration group called the Christian Defense League and was also a member of the United Florida Ku Klux Klan. In February, 1963, he was arrested in San Bernardino, California, after he and others, yelling "Kill the Jews," antagonized patrons at a local drive-in and precipitated a brawl.

In his speaking appearances, Lynch wears a vest made of a Confederate flag. A spellbinder of the fundamentalist-revivalist school of the southern backwoods, he is a consummate rabble-rouser, noted for his highly inflammatory speeches. His oratory is liberally spiked with lurid references to rape, murder, and cannibalism at the hands of the blacks. In a fire-and-brimstone speech in Jacksonville, Florida, on one occasion, he exhorted the white people to unite and stand against their enemies--the blacks, the Jews, and the communists. "The Jew is the son of Satan," cried Lynch; "the white man is the son of God."

From October, 1968, to November, 1969, Lynch was incarcerated in the Maryland State Penitentiary, where he served a sentence as a result of his conviction for inciting a riot in Baltimore in July, 1968.

Varied Public Activities

The NSRP engages in a variety of public activities, such as rallies, demonstrations, picketings, and political campaigns. In imitation of Klan rallies, outdoor rallies

staged by the NSRP are usually conducted in open fields situated on the outskirts of towns and cities. They are held primarily for propaganda and recruiting purposes, with the audience being subjected to the familiar NSRP diatribes against the blacks, Jews, communists, and public officials.

On occasion, the NSRP has run candidates for political office. In 1969, for instance, the Reverend Jack Crites, of Akron, Ohio, was the NSRP candidate for Governor of Ohio. His program included a number of planks, among which were the following: make the United States a "white Christian" nation; eliminate public welfare except for the sick and elderly; outlaw civil rights laws, open housing, integrated schools, and school bussing; make interracial marriage or association a felony; bar the Communist Party, USA, and its front organizations; forbid the fluoridation of water; allow only white Christians (Anglo-Saxon, Nordic, Germanic, or Celtic) to be elected or appointed to public office; get the United States out of the United Nations and get the United Nations out of the United States; declare all decisions of the Supreme Court null and void unless reviewed and approved by two thirds of the Senate, the House, and all state legislatures; remove all gun control laws; and confine the FBI to investigating communism, espionage, and treason.

Publishes Scurrilous Literature

The principal organ of the NSRP is its 12-page monthly tabloid, "The Thunderbolt," which is edited by Edward Fields. Approximately 30,000 copies of each issue are printed. Fields also prepares a monthly "Personal News Letter" for distribution to all NSRP members. Besides these publications, the NSRP produces books, pamphlets, leaflets, handbills, and other types of printed material.

All NSRP printed propaganda is scurrilously antiblack, anti-Jewish, anti-law enforcement, and anti-Administration. In its unrelenting promotion of the doctrine that the white race is the master race and in its unmitigated hatred of the Jews, NSRP propaganda has a definite neo-Nazi overtone. NSRP propaganda is clearly calculated to arouse the bitter prejudices of racists and bigots.

Sources of Funds

NSRP funds are obtained from such sources as public collections; the sale of literature and such items as Confederate flags and license plates, thunderbolt flags, lapel pins, decals, and armbands; individual contributions; and membership dues.

Close Ties with Other White Extremist Groups

There is a good deal of overlapping of membership among the NSRP and Klan groups. In addition, there has always been considerable cooperation and collaboration between the NSRP and various Klan organizations, such as an exchange of literature and speakers. Connie Lynch has spoken a number of times at Klan meetings and rallies. Several years ago, the wife of a Klansman was the secretary of the NSRP chapter in Meridian, Mississippi. Edward Fields was the houseguest of a Klansman in Jackson, Mississippi, in February, 1970.

As indicated earlier, Jesse Stoner has served as an attorney for a number of arrested Klansmen and other white extremists. In October, 1969, Stoner attempted to visit Robert DePugh, National Coordinator of an extremist guerrilla warfare group called the Minutemen, at the Federal Penitentiary in Leavenworth, Kansas, where DePugh was then incarcerated. Authorities would not permit him to visit DePugh, as Stoner was not his attorney of record.

Fields had no use for George Lincoln Rockwell, who headed the American Nazi Party until he was murdered in August, 1967. Before Rockwell's death, Fields characterized him as a "scoundrel" and "publicity seeker."

NSRP representatives have met with right extremists in Europe. Jerrold Pope, NSRP organizer in Kentucky, in June, 1969, contacted right extremist leaders in England, including those of the rightist National Front. In late December, 1969, and early January, 1970, Jesse Stoner visited Germany, Austria, Portugal, and England, purportedly on behalf of James Earl Ray, the slayer of Martin Luther King, but also to see right extremists in Germany and England. Among these were officials of the National Front in England.

Security Measures

The NSRP has endeavored to establish security units in its chapters. As in the Klan, these units are responsible for performing such duties as setting up signs, lighting, and speaking equipment; directing traffic at outdoor rallies; screening visitors at rallies to keep out troublemakers; and observing coverage of meetings by law enforcement agencies. Some security guards wear a uniform consisting of black trousers, white shirt, Sam Brown belt, lapel pins, and armbands.

One chapter contemplated adopting a system of coded cards for members to carry. These cards were to contain the member's name, identifying data, and instructions on how to contact other members.

Acquisition of Firearms

NSRP publications have regularly admonished readers to procure guns. Moreover, members at meetings are constantly encouraged to obtain weapons and become proficient in their use so that they will be ready when the "niggers" start trouble.

This propensity for acquiring firearms by leaders and members alike is illustrated by a cache of firearms and survival equipment which was found in the ground on an unoccupied farm in Owsley County, Kentucky, in February, 1969, by two hunters. The farm was owned by Dallas Hale, Chairman of the Dayton, Ohio, chapter of the NSRP. As a preservative measure, the firearms and equipment had been carefully buried in polyethylene and the weapons heavily greased. Pipes had been laid in the hole to insure adequate drainage.

The firearms uncovered included the following: three .30 caliber rifles, one .410-gauge shotgun, five carbine cartridge clips, seven boxes of .30 caliber ammunition, one box of shotgun shells, two boxes of .45 caliber ammunition, five cartons of .22 caliber ammunition, one ammunition box, and one gun-cleaning pack.

Incites Acts of Violence

A policy of violence has been consistently and emphatically espoused by the NSRP. NSRP spokesmen have made numerous incendiary statements at meetings and public rallies which have served to fan the flames of violence. For instance, Jesse Stoner intensified tensions in Bogalusa, Louisiana, by exhorting whites to arm themselves and take to the streets during civil rights demonstrations which wracked that city in July, 1965.

Connie Lynch was instrumental in fomenting a riot which broke out in Baltimore, Maryland, in July, 1966, as the culmination of a series of rallies organized by him. At the second rally, on July 27, Lynch told his audience that he would lead them into a "clear-cut race riot." At the final rally, on July 28, attended by nearly 2,000 persons, hundreds of white youths incited by Lynch and other NSRP speakers, roamed through an east Baltimore black district, overturned garbage cans, ran across lawns, shouted racial epithets, and beat up a black youth.

As a consequence of their activities, Lynch and two other NSRP officials were tried and convicted in a Maryland state court on charges of inciting to riot and conspiracy to riot and were sentenced to two years' imprisonment.

Lynch was also a key figure in a shoot-out that erupted in Berea, Kentucky, on September 1, 1968, following several rallies in which Lynch was the principal speaker. At a rally held on the evening of August 31, abusive, antiblack remarks uttered by Lynch over a loudspeaker were heard by blacks living nearby. Although there were no incidents that night, the seeds of violence had been sown.

Unbridled antiblack, hate-type oratory was resumed at a rally at the same site on the following afternoon. At the conclusion of the rally, a group of six or eight blacks, all armed, approached whites who were leaving the rally and were fired upon by the whites. The fire was promptly returned by the blacks. In the exchange of shots, two individuals were killed: a 30-year-old white NSRP leader and a 37-year-old black resident of Berea. Police immediately moved in, arrested 14 persons, and confiscated seven shotguns, three rifles, and four pistols.

Six whites and six blacks were subsequently tried and convicted for the shoot-out. The whites received short suspended jail sentences or were fined, while the blacks were placed on probation.

Danger Potential

The NSRP--like the Klan--gears all its activities and propaganda to appeal to inveterate racists and bigots, condemns all law enforcement agencies, advocates violence to maintain its avowed aim of segregation, and urges its members to obtain arms and ammunition. Small in numbers though it may be, the NSRP nonetheless constitutes a threat to this Nation's internal security.